

**Bioethics Research Library**  
**Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University**

# Alphabetical Classification List

(key word list)

Revised March 2010

Aborigines, Health Care for . . . . .	9.5.4	Adoption . . . . .	14.1
Aborigines, Research on . . . . .	18.5.1	Adoption ( <i>confidentiality aspects</i> ) . . . . .	8.4
Aborted Fetuses, Research on . . . . .	18.5.4; 12.1	Adult Stem Cell Research . . . . .	18.7; 15.1 (19.+)
Aborted Fetuses, Tissue Transplantation from . . . . .	19.1; 18.5.4; 12.1	Advance Directives . . . . .	20.5.4
Abortion, Access to . . . . .	12.5.1 (9.2; 12.4.1 or 12.4.2)	Advance Directives in Psychiatry . . . . .	17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4; (17.4; 17.7)
Abortion, Attitudes Toward . . . . .	12.5.2	Adverse Effects, Disclosure of . . . . .	8.2; 9.8
Abortion (Bills, Laws and Cases) . . . . .	12.4.4	Advertising and Physicians . . . . .	8.1; 1.3.2
Abortion Counseling . . . . .	12.5.3	Advertising, Drug . . . . .	9.7; 1.3.2
Abortion, Demographic Surveys on . . . . .	12.5.2	Advertising Ethics . . . . .	1.3.2
Abortion, Financial Support for . . . . .	12.4.1; 9.3.1	Advisory Committees, FDA . . . . .	9.7 (1.3.5; 5.3; 15.1; 1.3.11; 18.6)
Abortion, General . . . . .	12.1	Advocates, Patient . . . . .	9.1
Abortion, Legal Aspects of, General . . . . .	12.4.1	African Americans, Health Care for . . . . .	9.5.4
Abortion, Legal Interests of Father in . . . . .	12.4.2	Aged-Based Rationing . . . . .	9.4; 9.5.2
Abortion, Legal Interests of Health Personnel in . . . . .	12.4.3	Aged, Health Care Programs for the . . . . .	9.5.2
Abortion, Legal Interests of Institutions in . . . . .	12.4.3	Aged, Home Care for the . . . . .	9.5.2
Abortion, Legal Interests of Woman in . . . . .	12.4.2	Aged, Human Experimentation on . . . . .	18.5.7
Abortion, Moral Aspects of . . . . .	12.3	Aged, Long Term Care for the . . . . .	9.5.2
Abortion, Parental Notification . . . . .	12.4.2; 8.3.2	Agent Orange . . . . .	16.1; 21.3
Abortion, Partial Birth . . . . .	12.1	Aggression, Genetic Aspects . . . . .	15.6
Abortion Pill ( <i>RU-486</i> ) . . . . .	12.1; 9.7	Aggression Research . . . . .	18.4 (15.6)
Abortion, Position Statements on . . . . .	12.2	Agricultural Ethics . . . . .	1.3.11
Abortion, Political Aspects . . . . .	12.5.1; 21.1	AID ( <i>artificial insemination by donor</i> ) . . . . .	14.2
Abortion, Psychological Aspects of . . . . .	12.5.1	AIDS . . . . .	9.5.6
Abortion, Public Opinion on . . . . .	12.5.2	AIDS and Confidentiality . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.4
Abortion, Religious Aspects of . . . . .	12.3	AIDS and Detainees . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.5.1
Abortion, Selective ( <i>in multiple pregnancies</i> ) . . . . .	12.1; 14.4	AIDS and Immigration . . . . .	9.5.6; 21.1
Abortion, Social Aspects of, General . . . . .	12.5.1	AIDS and Impact on Blood Banks . . . . .	9.5.6; 19.4
Abuse, Child . . . . .	9.5.7; 9.1	AIDS and Patient's Duty to Disclose . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.1
<i>A.C., In re</i> (1990) . . . . .	9.5.5; 8.3.4	AIDS and Physician's Duty to Warn . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.4
Academic Freedom . . . . .	1.3.3	AIDS and Prisoners . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.5.1
Academic-Industrial Cooperation . . . . .	5.3	AIDS and Obligation to Treat . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.1
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Access to Experimental Treatment by HMOs . . . . .	9.3.2 (9.2; 9.3.1; 9.4; 18.5.1)	AIDS Drugs . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.7
Access to Health Care . . . . .	9.2 (9.3.1; 9.4)	AIDS Drugs, Expedited FDA Approval . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.7; 18.5.1
Accountability in Dentistry . . . . .	4.1.4	AIDS from Blood Transfusion . . . . .	9.5.6; 19.4
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Accountability in Nursing . . . . .	4.1.3	AIDS, Occupational Exposure . . . . .	9.5.6; 16.3
Accounting Ethics . . . . .	1.3.2	AIDS Screening . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.1
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome ( <i>AIDS</i> ) . . . . .	9.5.6	AIDS Stigma . . . . .	9.5.6; 7.1
Administrative Ethics, Business . . . . .	1.3.2	AIDS Vaccines . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.7
Administrative Ethics, Government . . . . .	1.3.5	AIH ( <i>artificial insemination by husband</i> ) . . . . .	14.2
Adolescent Pregnancy . . . . .	14.1; 9.5.7; 11.2	Alcohol Abuse . . . . .	9.5.9
Adolescent Sexuality . . . . .	10; 9.5.7		

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Alder Hey Inquiry . . . . .	19.5; 18.1 (8.3.2; 18.3)	Assent of Minors in Research . . . . .	18.3
Allied Health Personnel . . . . .	4.1.1	Assisted Reproduction . . . . .	14.4
Allied Health Professionals, Professional Ethics . . . . .	4.1.1; 1.3.1	Assisted Suicide, General . . . . .	20.7; 20.5.1
Allocation of Body Parts and Fluids . . . . .	19.6	Assisted Suicide, Physician . . . . .	20.7; 20.5.1; 8.1
Allocation of Health Care Resources . . . . .	9.4	Asylums . . . . .	17.7 (4.3)
Allocation of Organs and Tissues . . . . .	19.6	Athletes, Steroid Use . . . . .	9.5.1; 4.5
Allowing Infants/Children to Die . . . . .	20.5.2	Attitudes Toward Abortion . . . . .	12.5.2
Allowing Infants to Die (Bills, Laws, Cases) . . . . .	20.5.3	Attitudes Toward Death, Family . . . . .	20.3.3
Allowing Minors to Die . . . . .	20.5.2	Attitudes Toward Death, General . . . . .	20.3.1
Allowing to Die, General . . . . .	20.5.1	Attitudes Toward Death, Health Personnel . . . . .	20.3.2
Allowing to Die (Bills, Laws, Cases) . . . . .	20.5.3	Autonomy . . . . .	1.1
Alphafetoprotein Screening . . . . .	15.2	Autopsy . . . . .	20.1 (8.3.3)
Altered Nuclear Transfer . . . . .	18.7; 15.1	Availability of Contraceptives to Minors . . . . .	11.2
Alternative Therapies . . . . .	4.1.1	Availability of Contraceptives to Minors in Schools . . . . .	11.2; 1.3.3
Alzheimer's Disease . . . . .	17.1 (9.5.2)	Ayala Case ( <i>conceived child to be bone marrow donor     for sibling</i> ) . . . . .	19.5; 4.4
Alzheimer's Patients, Forced Feeding . . . . .	17.8; 17.1 (9.5.2; 8.3.3)	AZT ( <i>AIDS drug</i> ) . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.7
American Indians, Health Care for . . . . .	9.5.4	Baby K . . . . .	20.5.2; 8.3.2
Amish . . . . .	1.2	<i>Baby M, Matter of (1988) (surrogate mother case)</i> . . . . .	14.2
Amniocentesis . . . . .	15.2	Bahá'í . . . . .	1.2
Anabolic Steroids ( <i>use by athletes</i> ) . . . . .	9.5.1; 4.5	Banks, Blood . . . . .	19.4
Anencephalic Infants . . . . .	20.5.2	Banks, Embryo . . . . .	14.6
Anencephalic Infants as Organ Donors . . . . .	20.5.2; 19.5	Banks, Organ . . . . .	19.5
Animal Care Committees . . . . .	22.2 (22.1)	Banks, Ova . . . . .	14.6
Animal Cloning . . . . .	14.5; 22.2 or 22.3	Banks, Sperm . . . . .	14.6
Animal Experimentation . . . . .	22.2	Banks, Tissue . . . . .	19.5
Animal Husbandry and Animal Rights . . . . .	22.3; 1.3.11	Banks, Cord Blood . . . . .	19.4; 9.5.7
Animal Patenting . . . . .	15.8; 22.3	Banning of Boxing . . . . .	9.1
Animal Production . . . . .	22.3	Baptist . . . . .	1.2
Animal Rights, General . . . . .	22.1	Basic Research . . . . .	5.1
Animal Welfare . . . . .	22.1	Behavior Modification . . . . .	17.3
Animals, Companion . . . . .	22.1	Behavioral Effects of Television . . . . .	18.4
Animals in Zoos . . . . .	22.1	Behavioral Genetics . . . . .	15.6
Anorexia . . . . .	9.5.1 (8.3.4)	Behavioral Research . . . . .	18.4
Anthropological Ethics . . . . .	1.3.1	Belmont Report . . . . .	18.2; 5.2; 18.3
Anthropology, Medical . . . . .	7.1 (21.7)	Beneficence . . . . .	1.1
APACHE Program . . . . .	9.8; 1.3.12; 4.4; 9.4	<i>Bergy, Application of (1977)</i> . . . . .	15.8; 5.1
Applied Ethics, General . . . . .	1.3.1	BiDiL . . . . .	15.1; 9.7; 9.5.4; 15.11
Archeological Ethics . . . . .	1.3.1	Bill of Rights, Patients' . . . . .	9.2
Architecture, Ethics in . . . . .	1.3.4	Bills on Abortion . . . . .	12.4.4
ART ( <i>Assisted Reproductive Technologies</i> ) . . . . .	14.4	Bills on Definition of Death . . . . .	20.2.2
Artificial Feeding . . . . .	20.5.1	Bills on Informed Consent . . . . .	8.3.5
Artificial Heart . . . . .	19.2	Bills on Prolongation of Life and Euthanasia . . . . .	20.5.3
Artificial Insemination . . . . .	14.2	Biobanks ( <i>genetics</i> ) . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.12 (18.*)
Artificial Kidney . . . . .	19.3	Biobanks, Population ( <i>genetics     research</i> ) . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.12; 15.11 (18.+)
Artificial Organs, General . . . . .	19.1	Bioethics Boards . . . . .	2.4
Artificial Tissues, General . . . . .	19.1	Bioethics Commissions . . . . .	2.4
Artificial Womb . . . . .	14.1; 19.1	Bioethics Councils . . . . .	2.4
Arzberger, <i>In re</i> (1940) . . . . .	15.8; 1.3.11	Bioethics Education . . . . .	2.3
Ashley ( <i>little girl whose parents decide to keep her     small and infant-like with Attenuating Growth     Therapy</i> ) . . . . .	9.5.3; 4.4; 8.3.2; 9.5.7	Bioethics, General . . . . .	2.1
Asian Americans, Health Care for . . . . .	9.5.4	Bioethics, History . . . . .	2.2
Asilomar Conference . . . . .	15.7	Bioethics Proceedings . . . . .	2.3
Assent of Minors and Abortion . . . . .	8.3.2; 12.4.1	Bioethics Programs . . . . .	2.3
Assent of Minors in Health Care . . . . .	8.3.2	Bioethics Textbooks . . . . .	2.3
		Biogerontologists (specialists in life	

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- extension) . . . . . 20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2)
- Biohazards of Genetic Research . . . . . 15.7
- Biological Specimen Banks  
     (*genetic*) . . . . . 15.1; 1.3.12 (18.+)
- Biological Specimen Banks  
     (*transplantation*) . . . . . 19.5; 1.3.12
- Biological Weapons . . . . . 21.3
- Biology, International and Political Dimensions of,  
     General . . . . . 21.1
- Biology, Philosophy of . . . . . 3.1
- Biomedical Enhancement . . . . . 4.5
- Biomonitoring, Human / Environmental  
     Monitoring . . . . . 16.1; 9.1 (1.3.9; 18.+; 21.1)
- Biopolitics . . . . . 21.1; 3.1
- Biotechnology and Agriculture . . . . . 5.1; 1.3.11; also 15.7
- Biotechnology and Animals . . . . . 22.3; 15.1
- Biotechnology and Genetics . . . . . 15.1
- Biotechnology and Reproduction . . . . . 14.1; 15.1
- Biotechnology and Society . . . . . 5.1
- Biotechnology, General . . . . . 5.1
- Bioterrorism . . . . . 21.3
- Birth Control (*contraception*) . . . . . 11.1
- Birth Control (*population policy*) . . . . . 13.3
- Birth, Wrongful . . . . . 11.4
- Bisexuality . . . . . 10
- Blood . . . . . 19.4
- Blood Banks . . . . . 19.4 (19.5)
- Blood Banks and Impact of AIDS . . . . . 9.5.6; 19.4
- Blood Donation . . . . . 19.5; 19.4
- Blood Transfusion . . . . . 19.4
- Blood Transfusion and AIDS . . . . . 9.5.6; 19.4
- Blood Transfusion Refusal by Jehovah's  
     Witnesses . . . . . 8.3.4; 19.4; 1.2
- Boards, Bioethics . . . . . 2.4
- Body as Property . . . . . 4.4 (15.8; 19.1)
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- Body Parts and Fluids, Donation of . . . . . 19.5
- Body Parts and Fluids, Patenting of . . . . . 15.8
- Body Parts and Fluids, Procurement of . . . . . 19.5
- Bone Marrow Donation . . . . . 19.5
- Bone Marrow Transplantation . . . . . 19.1
- Boutique Medicine . . . . . 9.3.1; 8.1
- Bouvia v. Superior Court* (1986) . . . . . 8.3.4; 20.7
- Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy  
     (*BSE*) . . . . . 22.3; 1.3.11; 9.1
- Boxing, Banning of . . . . . 9.1
- Bragdon v. Abbott* (1998) . . . . . 9.5.6; 8.1
- Brain Death . . . . . 20.2.1
- Brain Death (Bills, Laws and Cases) . . . . . 20.2.2
- Brain Death Donors . . . . . 19.5; 20.2.1
- Brain Drain . . . . . 21.6
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- Breaking Bad News . . . . . 8.2
- Bristol Inquiry . . . . . 19.5; 18.1 (8.3.2; 18.3)
- Brophy v. New England Sinai Hospital*  
     (1986) . . . . . 8.3.3; 20.5.1
- Brother Fox (*see* Eichner)
- Brotherton v. Cleveland* (1991) . . . . . 19.5; 8.3.3
- BSE (*Bovine Spongiform*  
     *Encephalopathy*) . . . . . 22.3; 1.3.11; 9.1
- Buck v. Bell* (1927) . . . . . 11.3; 15.5
- Buddhism . . . . . 1.2
- Business Ethics . . . . . 1.3.2
- Cadaver Procurement (*for transplantation*) . . . . . 19.5; 20.1
- Cadavers in Medical Education . . . . . 7.2; 20.3.2
- CAM (*Complementary Alternative Medicine*) . . . . . 4.1.1
- Cancer . . . . . 9.5.1
- Canterbury v. Spence* (1972) . . . . . 8.3.1
- Capital Punishment . . . . . 20.6
- Capitation . . . . . 9.3.2; 9.4; 9.8
- Care by Family Members . . . . . 8.1; 1.1; 7.1
- Care, Emergency . . . . . 9.5.1
- Care, Ethics of (*philosophical*) . . . . . 1.1
- Care, Ethics of (*with healthcare workers*) . . . . . 4.1.1; 4.1.3
- Care of the Dying Child . . . . . 20.4.2
- Care of the Dying Patient, General . . . . . 20.4.1
- Care of the Hopelessly Ill . . . . . 20.4.1
- Care of the Terminally Ill . . . . . 20.4.1
- Care, Primary . . . . . 9.1
- Caring (*philosophical*) . . . . . 1.1
- Caring (*by healthcare workers*) . . . . . 4.1.1; 4.1.3
- Case Studies (*as a teaching method*) . . . . . 2.3
- Cases on Abortion . . . . . 12.4.4
- Cases on Definition of Death . . . . . 20.2.2
- Cases on Informed Consent . . . . . 8.3.5
- Cases on Prolongation of Life and Euthanasia . . . . . 20.5.3
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- Castration, Surgical . . . . . 9.5.1; 10 (8.3.4; 8.3.3)
- Casuistry . . . . . 1.1
- Catholicism, Roman . . . . . 1.2
- Celebrity Health Care (*privacy*) . . . . . 8.4
- Cell Lines . . . . . 15.1; 19.1 (18.3; 18.5.\*)
- Cerebral Death . . . . . 20.2.1
- Cesarean Sections . . . . . 9.5.5
- Cesarean Sections, Forced . . . . . 9.5.5; 8.3.4
- Chakrabarty* . . . . . 15.8; 5.1
- Chaoulli v. Quebec* . . . . . 9.2; 9.3.1
- Chaplains . . . . . 1.2
- Chaplains, Professional Ethics of . . . . . 4.1.1; 1.2 (1.3.1; 7.3)
- Chemical Castration . . . . . 17.4; 10
- Chemical Castration (*prisoners*) . . . . . 17.4; 10; 1.3.5
- Chemical Weapons . . . . . 21.3
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- Children, Research on . . . . . 18.5.2
- Chimera, Animal . . . . . 15.1; 22.2
- Chimera, Animal-Human . . . . . 15.1; 18.1; 22.2 (4.4)

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Chorionic Villi Sampling . . . . .	15.2	Computerized Medical Records . . . . .	1.3.12 (8.4)
Christian Science . . . . .	1.2	Computers and Privacy of Medical Records . . . . .	8.4; 1.3.12
Christian Science Treatment Refusal . . . . .	8.3.4; 1.2	Computers in Medicine . . . . .	1.3.12; 9.1
Christian Science Treatment Refusal by/for Minors . . . . .	8.3.4; 8.3.2; 1.2	Concept of Disease . . . . .	4.2
Chronically Ill, Health Care Programs for . . . . .	9.5.1	Concept of Health . . . . .	4.2
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints . . . . .	1.2	Concept of Illness . . . . .	4.2
Circumcision, Male . . . . .	9.5.1; 10	Concept of Mental Health . . . . .	4.3
Circumcision, Female . . . . .	9.5.5; 9.5.7; 10 (21.7, 1.2)	Concierge Medicine . . . . .	9.3.1; 8.1
Civil Commitment, Involuntary . . . . .	17.7	Conditioning, Operant . . . . .	17.3
Civil Commitment of Minors . . . . .	17.7; 8.3.2	Condoms in Schools, Distribution of . . . . .	11.2; 1.3.3
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Clinical Ethicists . . . . .	9.6	Confidentiality & AIDS . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.4
Clinical Ethics . . . . .	2.1 (8.1; 9.6)	Conflict of Interest, Institutional . . . . .	5.3
Clinical Genetics . . . . .	15.2 or 15.3 or 15.4	Conflict of Interest, Physicians . . . . .	7.3
Clinical Guidelines . . . . .	9.8; 9.4	Conflict of Interest, Scientists . . . . .	1.3.9 (7.3)
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Clinical Trials . . . . .	18.2	<i>Conroy, Matter of (1985)</i> . . . . .	8.3.3; 20.5.1
Clinical Trials Fraud . . . . .	1.3.9; 18.2	Conscience Clauses re: Abortion . . . . .	4.1.+; 12.4.3; 12.3; 8.1
Cloning . . . . .	14.5; 15.1	Conscience Clauses re: Sterilization . . . . .	4.1.+; 11.3; 1.2
Cloning, Animals . . . . .	14.5; 15.1; 22.2 or 22.3	Conscientious Objection, Pharmacy . . . . .	4.1.+; 11.1; 9.7
Cloning, Animals ( <i>routine production</i> ) . . . . .	14.5; 15.1; 22.3	Consciousness . . . . .	4.4
Cloning, Reproductive . . . . .	14.5; 15.1 (14.1)	Consensus Guidelines . . . . .	9.8
Cloning, Research . . . . .	14.5; 15.1; 18.5.4	Consent, Family Members . . . . .	8.3.3
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Coma . . . . .	20.5.1	Consent, Third Party . . . . .	8.3.3
Commercial Aspects of Transplantation . . . . .	19.1; 9.3.1	Consent for Autopsy . . . . .	20.1; 8.3.3
Commissions, Bioethics . . . . .	2.4	Consent to High-Risk Therapy . . . . .	8.3.1
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Commitment, Outpatient . . . . .	17.7	Consent to Unusual Therapy . . . . .	8.3.1; 18.3
Commodification . . . . .	4.4 (9.3.1)	Consultation and Referral . . . . .	9.6
Common Good . . . . .	1.3.1	Consultation, Ethics . . . . .	9.6
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Communication, Privileged Psychiatric . . . . .	8.4; 17.1	Consumerism and Health . . . . .	9.1
Communitarianism . . . . .	1.3.1	Contact Tracing . . . . .	8.4
Community Consent to Research . . . . .	18.6	Contraception, Emergency . . . . .	11.1; 9.7
Community Responsibility of Health Personnel . . . . .	7.1	Contraception, Failure of . . . . .	11.4
Community Responsibility of Physicians . . . . .	7.1	Contraception, General . . . . .	11.1
Companion Animals . . . . .	22.1	Contraceptives, Availability to Minors . . . . .	11.2
Compassion . . . . .	4.1.1	Contraceptives, Distribution in Schools . . . . .	11.2; 1.3.3
<i>Compassion in Dying v. State of Washington</i> (1996) . . . . .	20.7; 20.5.1	Contraceptives, Involuntary Use . . . . .	11.1; 9.7; 8.3.4
Compensation for Research Injury . . . . .	18.1; 9.3.1	Contraceptives, Involuntary Use of ( <i>as part of criminal   sentence</i> ) . . . . .	11.1; 9.7; 8.3.4; 1.3.5
Compensation, No-Fault . . . . .	8.5; 9.3.1	Contraceptives, Parental Notification . . . . .	11.2; 8.3.2
Competence . . . . .	8.3.3	Control of Human Experimentation, Social . . . . .	18.6
Competence, Cultural . . . . .	21.7	Control of Science and Technology, Social . . . . .	5.3
Competence, Definition of . . . . .	4.3	Cooperation, Industrial-Academic . . . . .	5.3
Complementary Alternative Therapies . . . . .	4.1.1	Cord Blood Banks . . . . .	19.4; 9.5.7
Compliance, Patient . . . . .	8.3.4 or 9.5.9	Corneal Transplantation . . . . .	19.1
Computer Science Ethics . . . . .	1.3.12	Cosmetic Surgery . . . . .	9.5.1 [ <i>add or under 4.5</i> ]
		Cost of Health Care . . . . .	9.3.1

## Bioethics Research Library Alphabetical Classification List

Cost-Benefit Analysis in Technology . . . . .	5.2	Detainees, Human Experimentation of . . . . .	18.5.5
Counseling, Abortion . . . . .	12.5.3	Detainees, in Mental Hospitals, Right to Health Care . . . . .	17.8
Counseling, Genetic . . . . .	15.2	Detainees, Research on . . . . .	18.5.5
Counseling, Psychological . . . . .	17.1	Detainees, Right to Health Care . . . . .	9.2; 1.3.5; 9.5.1
Councils, Bioethics . . . . .	2.4	Determination of Death (Bills, Laws and Cases) . . . . .	20.2.2
Creation . . . . .	3.2	Determination of Death, General . . . . .	20.2.1
Creationism . . . . .	3.2	Developing World . . . . .	21.1
Crime, Genetic Basis . . . . .	15.6; 1.3.5	Development, Moral . . . . .	1.3.1
Criminal Justice . . . . .	1.3.5	Developmentally Disabled, Health Care for . . . . .	9.5.3
Critically Ill, Health Care Programs for . . . . .	9.5.1	Devices, Medical . . . . .	9.7
<i>Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health</i> (1990) . . . . .	8.3.3; 8.3.4; 20.5.1	Diagnosis, Prenatal . . . . .	15.2
Cryobanking of Sperm, Ova, or Embryos . . . . .	14.6	Diagnostic-Related Groups (DRGs) . . . . .	9.3.1
Cryonic Suspension ( <i>life extension</i> ) . . . . .	20.5.1; 4.5	Dialysis, Kidney . . . . .	19.3
Cultural Competence . . . . .	21.7	Dialysis, Renal . . . . .	19.3
Cultural Pluralism . . . . .	21.7	<i>Diamond, Commissioner of Patients and</i> <i>Trademarks v. Chakrabarty</i> (1980) . . . . .	15.8; 5.1
Curriculum . . . . .	2.3	Diane Blood . . . . .	14.4; 14.6; 20.1; 8.3.3
CVS ( <i>Chorionic Villi Sampling</i> ) . . . . .	15.2	Die, Allowing Infants To . . . . .	20.5.2
Cyborgs . . . . .	5.1 (4.4)	Die, Allowing to, General . . . . .	20.5.1
Cystic Fibrosis . . . . .	9.5.1	Dignity, Death With . . . . .	20.5.1
Dangerousness . . . . .	4.3; 17.7	Dignity, Human . . . . .	4.4
<i>Davis v. Davis</i> (1993) . . . . .	14.6	Diplomacy, Ethics in . . . . .	1.3.6
Dax Cowart ( <i>not a legal case</i> ) . . . . .	8.3.4; 20.7	Directed Donation . . . . .	19.5
Death and Dying, General . . . . .	20.1	Directives, Medical . . . . .	20.5.4
Death, Attitudes Toward, Family . . . . .	20.3.3	Disabled (Mentally), Health Care for . . . . .	9.5.3
Death, Attitudes Toward, General . . . . .	20.3.1	Disabled (Physically), Home Care for . . . . .	9.5.1
Death, Attitudes Toward, Health Personnel . . . . .	20.3.2	Disabled (Physically), Long Term Care . . . . .	9.5.1
Death, Definition of (Bills, Laws and Cases) . . . . .	20.2.2	Disabled Persons, Physically . . . . .	9.5.1
Death, Definition of, General . . . . .	20.2.1	Disabled Persons (Mentally), Research on . . . . .	18.5.6
Death Education . . . . .	20.3.4	Disabled Persons (Physically), Research on . . . . .	18.5.1
Death of Fetus, Wrongful . . . . .	12.4.2	Disabled Persons, Sterilization of . . . . .	11.3; 9.5.3 or 9.5.1
Death Penalty . . . . .	20.6	Disaster Medicine . . . . .	9.1 (9.4; 21.1; 21.2; 21.3)
Death Row Inmates, Refusal of Treatment . . . . .	8.3.4; 20.6	Disciplining of Professionals . . . . .	7.4
Death With Dignity . . . . .	20.5.1 (4.4)	Disclosure & AIDS . . . . .	9.5.6 (8.2 or 8.4)
Deception . . . . .	8.2	Disclosure of Adverse Effects . . . . .	8.2; 9.8
Deception in Behavioral Research . . . . .	18.4; 8.2 (18.3)	Disclosure of Medical Error . . . . .	8.2; 9.8
Decision Making in Medicine . . . . .	9.4	Disclosure, Risk . . . . .	8.3.1
Decision Making in Resource Allocation . . . . .	9.4	Discourse Ethics . . . . .	1.1
Decision Making, Patient Participation . . . . .	8.1	Discrimination . . . . . primary group first, then add (9.8; 9.2; 7.1)	
Declaration of Helsinki . . . . .	18.2	Discrimination, Social . . . . .	7.1
DeCODE ( <i>Iceland</i> ) . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.12 (8.4; 15.11)	Discrimination, Sex . . . . .	10
Defensive Medicine . . . . .	9.3.1 (9.4)	Disease, Concept of . . . . .	4.2
Definition of Death (Bills, Laws and Cases) . . . . .	20.2.2	Diseases, Genetic . . . . .	15.1
Definition of Death, General . . . . .	20.2.1	Diseases, Health Care Programs for Particular . . . . .	9.5.1
Deinstitutionalization . . . . .	17.7	Diseases, Sexually Transmitted ( <i>except AIDS</i> ) . . . . .	9.5.1; 10
Dementia . . . . .	17.1; 9.5.2	Disorders, Genetic . . . . .	15.1
Demographic Surveys on Abortion . . . . .	12.5.2	Disparities, Health . . . . .	9.1 (9.4; 9.2; 7.1; 9.5.+; 21.1)
Dental Ethics . . . . .	4.1.4	Dissidents in Mental Hospitals, Political . . . . .	21.4; 17.7
Dental Health . . . . .	9.5.1; 4.1.4	DNA Databanks . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.12
Dentistry as a Profession . . . . .	4.1.4	DNA Databanks, Population . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.12; 15.11 (18.+)
Dentistry, Philosophy of . . . . .	4.1.4	DNA Fingerprinting . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.5
Dentists, Professional Ethics . . . . .	4.1.4; 1.3.1	DNA Research . . . . .	15.1
Depo-Provera for Sex Offenders . . . . .	17.3; 10; 17.4; 1.3.5	DNR Orders . . . . .	20.5.1
Design, Randomized Trial . . . . .	18.2	Do-Not-Resuscitate Orders . . . . .	20.5.1
Design, Research . . . . .	18.2	Dolly ( <i>cloned sheep</i> ) . . . . .	14.5; 22.2
Detainees, AIDS and . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.5.1		
Detainees, Forced Feeding of . . . . .	21.5		

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Donation of Body Parts and Fluids . . . . .	19.5	Education in Schools, Health . . . . .	9.1; 1.3.3
Donation of Bone Marrow . . . . .	19.5	Education in Schools, Sex . . . . .	10; 1.3.3
Donation of Eggs . . . . .	14.2; 19.5 (14.6)	Education, Medical . . . . .	7.2
Donation of Embryo . . . . .	14.4; 19.5 (14.6)	Education, Nursing . . . . .	7.2
Donation of Gametes . . . . .	14.2; 19.5 (14.6)	Effects of Television, Behavioral . . . . .	18.4
Donation of Oocytes . . . . .	14.2 (14.6)	Egg Donation . . . . .	14.2; 19.5 (14.6)
Donation of Organs . . . . .	19.5	<i>Eichner, Matter of</i> (1981) . . . . .	8.3.3; 20.5.1
Donation of Ovum . . . . .	14.2; 19.5 (14.6)	Elderly Persons, Research on . . . . .	18.5.7
Donation of Semen . . . . .	14.6	Electrical Stimulation of the Brain . . . . .	17.5
Donation of Sperm . . . . .	14.2; 19.5; (14.6)	Electroconvulsive Shock Therapy . . . . .	17.5
Donation of Tissue . . . . .	19.5	Electroshock . . . . .	17.5
Doping, Athletes . . . . .	9.5.1; 4.5	Embryo Biopsy . . . . .	15.2 (14.4)
Doping, Sports . . . . .	9.5.1; 4.5	Embryo Donation . . . . .	14.4; 19.5 (14.6)
Doping in Sports, Gene . . . . .	9.5.1; 4.5; 15.1	Embryo Donation for Research . . . . .	18.5.4; 19.5 (14.6)
Double Effect . . . . .	1.1	Embryo Lavage . . . . .	14.4
Down Syndrome . . . . .	9.5.3 (15.2)	Embryo, Status of . . . . .	4.4
DRGs . . . . .	9.3.1	Embryo Transfer . . . . .	14.4
Drug Abuse . . . . .	9.5.9	Embryos, Cryobanking ( <i>freezing</i> ) . . . . .	14.6
Drug Abuse by Pregnant Women . . . . .	9.5.5; 9.5.9	Embryos, Human Experimentation . . . . .	18.5.4
Drug Abusers, Health Care for . . . . .	9.5.9	Embryos, Research on . . . . .	18.5.4
Drug Advertising . . . . .	9.7; 1.3.2	Emergency Care . . . . .	9.5.1
Drug Industry Gifts, Physicians . . . . .	9.7; 1.3.2; 9.3.1; 7.3	Emergency Contraception . . . . .	11.1; 9.7
Drug Testing, Occupational . . . . .	16.3; 9.5.9	Emergency Preparedness . . . . .	9.1 (9.4; 21.1; 21.2; 21.3)
Drug Trials, Fraud . . . . .	1.3.9; 18.2; 9.7	Employee Drug Testing . . . . .	16.3; 9.5.9
Drugs . . . . .	9.7	Employment Screening . . . . .	16.3; 9.1
Drugs, AIDS . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.7	Employment Screening, Genetic . . . . .	15.3; 16.3
Drugs, AIDS and Expedited FDA		End-of-Life Care . . . . .	20.4.1
Approval . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.7; 18.5.1	Enforced Treatment . . . . .	8.3.4 or 17.8
Drugs and Drug Industry . . . . .	9.7	Engineering Ethics . . . . .	1.3.4
Drugs, Fertility . . . . .	14.1; 9.7	Enhancement, General . . . . .	4.5
Drug Industry . . . . .	9.7	Enhancement,	
Drugs, Orphan . . . . .	9.7; 9.3.1; 1.3.2	Genetic . . . . .	15.1; 4.5 [ <i>can use other 15s as primary</i> ]
Drugs, Psychoactive . . . . .	17.4	Enhancement,	
Duchenne's Muscular Dystrophy . . . . .	9.5.1; 15.1	Neuro- . . . . .	17.1; 4.5 [ <i>can use other 17s as primary</i> ]
Dumping, Patient . . . . .	9.3.1; 9.2	Enteral Feeding . . . . .	20.5.1
Durable Power of Attorney . . . . .	20.5.4 (8.3.3)	Environment and Health . . . . .	16.1; 9.1
Duty to Disclose, Patient's & AIDS . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.1	Environmental Ethics . . . . .	16.1
Duty to Treat . . . . .	8.1	Environmental Justice . . . . .	16.1; 9.5.4
Duty to Treat AIDS Patients . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.1	Environmental Monitoring / Human	
Duty to Warn . . . . .	8.4	Biomonitoring . . . . .	16.1; 9.1 (1.3.9; 18.+; 21.1)
Duty to Warn & AIDS . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.4	Environmental Quality, General . . . . .	16.1
Duty to Warn in Psychiatry . . . . .	8.4; 4.3; 17.2	Epidemiological Research . . . . .	7.1; 18.1
Dying Child, Care of the . . . . .	20.4.2	Epidemiology . . . . .	7.1
Dying, General . . . . .	20.1	Error, Medical . . . . .	9.8 (7.1; 8.5)
Dying Patient, Care of the, General . . . . .	20.4.1	Ethical Guidelines . . . . .	6
Eastern Orthodox Christianity . . . . .	1.2	Ethicists, Clinical . . . . .	9.6
Ecofeminism . . . . .	16.1; 1.1; 10	Ethics, Codes of Professional . . . . .	6
Ecology . . . . .	16.1	Ethics Committees . . . . .	9.6
Economics, Ethics in . . . . .	1.3.2	Ethics Committees in Hospitals . . . . .	9.6
Economics of Health Care . . . . .	9.3.1	Ethics Committees, National . . . . .	2.4
Ectogenesis . . . . .	14.1; 19.1	Ethics Consultation . . . . .	9.6
Editorial Policies . . . . .	1.3.7	Ethics, History of Medical . . . . .	2.2
Editorial Policies in Science Publishing . . . . .	1.3.7; 1.3.9	Ethics in Advertising . . . . .	1.3.2
Education, Bioethics . . . . .	2.3	Ethics in Agriculture . . . . .	1.3.11
Education, Death . . . . .	20.3.4	Ethics in Anthropology . . . . .	1.3.1
Education Ethics . . . . .	1.3.3	Ethics in Archeology . . . . .	1.3.1
Education for Health Care Professionals . . . . .	7.2	Ethics in Architecture . . . . .	1.3.4

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Ethics in Business . . . . .	1.3.2	Experimentation Policy Guidelines, Human . . . . .	18.2
Ethics in Diplomacy . . . . .	1.3.6	Experimentation, Social Control of Human . . . . .	18.6
Ethics in Economics . . . . .	1.3.2	Experiments, Radiation . . . . .	18.5.1; 16.2
Ethics in Education . . . . .	1.3.3	Experiments, Radiation, Military . . . . .	18.5.8; 16.2
Ethics in Engineering . . . . .	1.3.4	Experiments, Radiation, School . . . . .	18.5.6; 16.2; 18.5.2
Ethics in Fieldwork . . . . .	1.3.1	Expert Testimony, Medical . . . . .	7.3; 1.3.5
Ethics in Government . . . . .	1.3.5	Expert Testimony, Scientific . . . . .	5.1; 1.3.5
Ethics in Industry . . . . .	1.3.2	Exposure to Radiation . . . . .	16.2
Ethics in International Affairs . . . . .	1.3.6	Extraordinary Treatment . . . . .	20.5.1
Ethics in Journalism . . . . .	1.3.7	Failure of Contraception . . . . .	11.4
Ethics in Law . . . . .	1.3.8	Family Care of Patients . . . . .	8.1; 7.1
Ethics in Mass Media . . . . .	1.3.7	Family, Consent to Treatment . . . . .	8.3.3
Ethics in Media . . . . .	1.3.7	Family, Attitudes Toward Death . . . . .	20.3.3
Ethics in Medicine . . . . .	2.1	Family-Patient Relationships . . . . .	8.1
Ethics in Medicine, History of . . . . .	2.2	Family Planning ( <i>contraception</i> ) . . . . .	11.1
Ethics in Military . . . . .	1.3.5	Family Planning ( <i>population policy</i> ) . . . . .	13.3
Ethics in Nursing . . . . .	4.1.3	Family Practice . . . . .	9.5.1
Ethics in Nursing, History of . . . . .	2.2; 4.1.3	Famous People/Public Figures ( <i>privacy</i> ) . . . . .	8.4
Ethics in Public Policy . . . . .	1.3.5	Farming and Animal Rights . . . . .	1.3.11; 22.1
Ethics in Publishing . . . . .	1.3.7	Father, Legal Interests in Abortion . . . . .	12.4.2
Ethics in Scientific Research . . . . .	1.3.9	FDA Approval of AIDS Drugs . . . . .	9.5.6; 9.7; 18.5.1
Ethics in Social Work . . . . .	1.3.10	FDA/Advisory	
Ethics in Surgery . . . . .	9.5.1	Committees . . . . .	9.7 (1.3.5; 5.3; 15.1; 13.11; 18.6)
Ethics, Lifeboat . . . . .	9.4	Fee Splitting . . . . .	9.3.1; 7.3; 1.3.2
Ethics of Care ( <i>philosophical</i> ) . . . . .	1.1	Feeding of Prisoners, Force . . . . .	21.5
Ethics of Care ( <i>with healthcare</i>		Female Circumcision . . . . .	9.5.5; 9.5.7; 10 (21.7, 1.2)
<i>workers</i> ) . . . . .	4.1.1; 4.1.3	Feminism . . . . .	10
Ethics of Food . . . . .	1.3.11 (16.1; 22.3)	Feminist Ethics . . . . .	1.1; 10
Ethics, Organizational . . . . .	1.3.2	<i>Ferguson v. City of Charleston</i> (2000) . . . . .	9.5.9; 9.5.8; 8.3.4
Ethics, Organizational ( <i>in Health Care</i> ) . . . . .	1.3.2; 9.1	Fertility . . . . .	14.1
Ethics, Organizational ( <i>in Managed Care</i> ) . . . . .	1.3.2; 9.3.2	Fertility, Adolescent . . . . .	11.2; 9.5.7
Ethics, Philosophical . . . . .	1.1	Fertility Drugs . . . . .	14.1; 9.7
Ethics, Religious . . . . .	1.2	Fertility Surveys . . . . .	14.1; 7.1; 13.1
Ethics, Social . . . . .	1.3.1	Fetal Alcohol Syndrome . . . . .	9.5.9; 9.5.5; 9.5.8
Ethnic Group Minorities, Health Care for . . . . .	9.5.4	Fetal Health Care . . . . .	9.5.8
Ethnography and Medicine . . . . .	7.1 (21.7)	Fetal-Maternal	
Ethnology and Medicine . . . . .	7.1 (21.7)	Conflict . . . . .	9.5.8; 9.5.5 (1.2; 8.3.4; 9.5.9; 20.5.1)
Eugenic Sterilization . . . . .	11.3; 15.5; 2.2	Fetal Protection Policies . . . . .	16.3; 9.5.5; 9.5.8
Eugenics . . . . .	15.5	Fetal Rights . . . . .	9.5.8; 4.4
Euthanasia (Bills, Laws and Cases) . . . . .	20.5.3	Fetal Surgery . . . . .	9.5.8; 9.5.5 (18.5.4)
Euthanasia, General . . . . .	20.5.1	Fetal Tissue Transplantation . . . . .	19.5; 18.5.4 (12.1)
Euthanasia, Involuntary . . . . .	20.5.1	Fetus, Human Experimentation on . . . . .	18.5.4
Euthanasia, Participation of Doctors/Physicians during		Fetus, Human Experimentation on Aborted . . . . .	18.5.4; 12.1
the Nazi Period . . . . .	20.5.1; 4.1.2; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1)	Fetus, Legal Interests in Abortion . . . . .	12.4.2
Euthanasia, Participation of Nurses during the Nazi		Fetus, Research on . . . . .	18.5.4 (18.5.3)
Period . . . . .	20.5.1; 4.1.3; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1)	Fetus, Wrongful Death of . . . . .	12.4.2
Euthanasia, Voluntary . . . . .	20.5.1	Fiction and Medicine . . . . .	7.1
Evangelical . . . . .	1.2	Fieldwork, Ethics in . . . . .	1.3.1
Evidenced-Based Medicine . . . . .	9.8	Film and Medicine . . . . .	7.1
Evolution . . . . .	3.2	Financial Conflict of Interest, Institutional . . . . .	5.3; 1.3.2
Evolutionary Ethics . . . . .	1.1	Financial Conflict of Interest, Physicians . . . . .	7.3; 1.3.2
Executions on Television . . . . .	1.3.7; 20.6	Financial Conflict of Interest, Scientists . . . . .	1.3.9; 7.3; 1.3.2
Experimental/Innovative Surgery . . . . .	18.1 (18.6)	Financial Support for Abortion . . . . .	12.4.1; 9.3.1
Experimental Treatment, Access by		Financing Health Care . . . . .	9.3.1
HMOs . . . . .	9.3.2 (9.2; 9.3.1; 9.4; 18.5.1)	Fingerprinting, DNA . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.5
Experimentation, Animal . . . . .	22.2	Flexner . . . . .	7.2
Experimentation, Human, General . . . . .	18.1	Food ( <i>artificial feeding</i> ) . . . . .	20.5.1

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Food Crisis . . . . .	13.1	Genetic Patents . . . . .	15.8
Food, Ethics of . . . . .	1.3.11 (16.1; 22.3)	Genetic Pedigree . . . . .	15.11
Force Feeding, Alzheimer's Patients . . . . .	17.8; 17.1 (9.5.2; 8.3.3)	Genetic Privacy . . . . .	15.1; 8.4
Force Feeding, Clinical . . . . .	8.3.4	Genetic Research . . . . .	15.1
Force Feeding, Mentally Incompetent . . . . .	17.8	Genetic Research, Biohazards of . . . . .	15.7
Force Feeding of Non-Prisoners . . . . .	8.3.4	Genetic Screening . . . . .	15.3
Force Feeding of Prisoners and Detainees . . . . .	21.5	Genetic Screening in Employment . . . . .	15.3; 16.3
Forced Cesarean Sections . . . . .	9.5.5; 8.3.4	Genetic Services . . . . .	15.2 or 15.3 or 15.4
Forced Medical Intervention . . . . .	9.5.5 or 9.5.1; 8.3.4	Genetically-Altered Animals . . . . .	15.1; 22.2 or 22.3 (1.3.11)
Forced Medical Interventions on Pregnant Women . . . . .	9.5.5; 8.3.4; 9.5.8	Genetically-Altered Crops . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.11
Foreign Nationals as Recipients of Organs . . . . .	19.6; 21.1	Genetically-Altered Food . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.11 (22.3)
Foreign Nationals, Research on . . . . .	18.5.9	Genetically-Altered Microbes . . . . .	15.1
Forensic Medicine . . . . .	1.3.5	Genetically-Altered Organisms . . . . .	15.1 (1.3.11; 22.3)
Formula Industry, Infant . . . . .	9.7; 9.5.7	Genetically-Altered Plants . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.11
Fraud, Journalistic . . . . .	1.3.7	Genetically-Modified Animals . . . . .	15.1, 22.2 or 22.3 (1.3.11)
Fraud, Scientific . . . . .	1.3.9	Genetically-Modified Crops . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.11
Fraud in Clinical Trials . . . . .	1.3.9; 18.2	Genetically-Modified Food . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.11
Fraud in Drug Trials . . . . .	1.3.9; 18.2; 9.7	Genetically-Modified Microbes . . . . .	15.1
Freedom of Information Act . . . . .	5.3	Genetically-Modified Organisms . . . . .	15.1 (1.3.11; 22.3)
Freezing Embryos, Sperm, Ova . . . . .	14.6	Genetically-Modified Plants . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.11
Fundholding . . . . .	9.4; 8.1; 9.8	Genetics and Employment Screening . . . . .	15.3, 16.3
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Medical Education . . . . .	7.2	<i>PVS</i> ) . . . . .	20.5.1
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Ownership . . . . .	9.3.1; 7.3; 1.3.2	Minors and Consent to Treatment . . . . .	8.3.2
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Medical Records, Privacy . . . . .	8.4; 1.3.12	Molecular Biology, General . . . . .	15.1
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Medicare . . . . .	9.3.1; 9.5.2	Moral Aspects of Abortion . . . . .	12.3
Medicine, International and Political Dimensions of,		Moral Development . . . . .	1.3.1
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Medicine and Literature . . . . .	7.1	Moral Philosophy . . . . .	1.1
Medicine, Computers in . . . . .	1.3.12; 9.1	Moral Responsibility of the Corporation . . . . .	1.3.2
Medicine from Different Countries . . . . .	4.1.1	Morality . . . . .	1.1
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Medicine, Philosophy of . . . . .	4.1.2	Mothers, Host . . . . .	14.2
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Medicine, Socialized . . . . .	9.3.1	Multiculturalism . . . . .	21.7
Medicine, Sociology of, General . . . . .	7.1	Muscular Dystrophy . . . . .	9.5.1; 15.1
Medicine, Value of . . . . .	4.1.2	Mutilation, Female Genital . . . . .	9.5.5; 10 (9.5.7; 21.7, 1.2)
Medicine, Women in . . . . .	7.1; 10	Nanotechnology . . . . .	5.4 (4.4; 5.2; 5.3; 9.1; 9.7; 18.1)
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Mental Health, Concept of . . . . .	4.3	Nash Case ( <i>conceive child to be bone marrow donor for</i>	
Mental Health Therapies, General . . . . .	17.1	<i>sibling, confirmed with prenatal</i>	
Mental Hospitals, Political Dissidents in . . . . .	21.4; 17.7	<i>diagnosis</i> ) . . . . .	8.3.2; 14.4; 19.5; 15.2
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Mental Retardation . . . . .	9.5.3	National Health Insurance . . . . .	9.3.1
Mentally Disabled, Health Care for . . . . .	9.5.3	National Socialism . . . . .	21.4; 1.3.5 (15.5)
Mentally Ill and Disabled, Research on . . . . .	18.5.6	Native Americans, Health Care for . . . . .	9.5.4
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Midwives . . . . .	4.1.3	Euthanasia . . . . .	20.5.1; 4.1.2; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1)
Mifepristone . . . . .	12.1; 9.7	Nazi Period, Participation of Nurses in	
Migration of Health Professionals, International . . . . .	21.6	Euthanasia . . . . .	20.5.1; 4.1.3; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1)
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Neural Tube Defects . . . . .	9.5.1; 15.1	Organs, Trafficking of . . . . .	19.5
Neuroenhancement . . . . .	17.1; 4.5 [ <i>can use other 17s as primary</i> ]	Organisms, Patenting . . . . .	15.8
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<i>New York State Office of Mental Health, T.D. v. (1997)</i> . . . . .	17.4; 8.3.3; 18.4	Organizational Ethics, Government . . . . .	1.3.5
Newborns, Allowing to Die . . . . .	20.5.2	Organizational Ethics in Health Care . . . . .	9.1; 1.3.2
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No-Fault Compensation . . . . .	8.5; 9.3.1	Organs, Marketing of . . . . .	19.5; 9.3.1 (1.3.2)
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<i>Norman-Bloodsaw v. Lawrence Berkeley Laboratories (1998)</i> . . . . .	15.3; 18.4	Ovum Donation . . . . .	14.2; 19.5 (14.6)
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Nursing Education . . . . .	7.2	Parental Notification - Contraception . . . . .	11.2; 8.3.2
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Nursing Ethics, History of . . . . .	2.2; 4.1.3	Parenteral Feeding . . . . .	20.5.1
Nursing Homes (Aged) . . . . .	9.5.2	Parenthood . . . . .	14.1
Nursing Homes (Mentally Disabled) . . . . .	9.5.3	Partial Birth Abortion . . . . .	12.1
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Nutrigenomics, GMOs in . . . . .	15.1; 1.3.11	Patenting Animals . . . . .	15.8; 22.2 or 22.3
Nutrigenomics, Health Issue ( <i>e.g. allergy</i> ) . . . . .	15.1; 9.5.1	Patenting Body Parts and Fluids . . . . .	15.8
Nutrition ( <i>artificial feeding</i> ) . . . . .	20.5.1	Patenting Organisms . . . . .	15.8
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Obligation to Treat, Health Professionals' . . . . .	8.1	Patents . . . . .	5.3
Obligation to Treat AIDS Patients, Health Professionals' . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.1	Patents, Genetic . . . . .	15.8
Obligations to Future Generations . . . . .	16.1	Paternalistic Health Care Policies . . . . .	9.1
Occupational Drug Testing . . . . .	16.3; 9.5.9	Paternity Tests . . . . .	14.1; 15.1
Occupational Exposure to AIDS . . . . .	9.5.6; 16.3	Patient Access to Medical Records . . . . .	8.2
Occupational Health . . . . .	16.3	Patient Admission . . . . .	9.2; 9.3.1
Occupational Screening . . . . .	16.3; 9.1 (15.3)	Patient Advocates . . . . .	9.1
Oocyte Donation . . . . .	14.2 (14.6)	Patient, Care of the Dying, General . . . . .	20.4.1
Operant Conditioning . . . . .	17.3	Patient Compliance . . . . .	8.3.4 or 9.5.9
Organ Banks . . . . .	19.5	Patient Dumping . . . . .	9.3.1; 9.2
Organ Donation . . . . .	19.5	Patient Package Inserts . . . . .	8.2; 9.7
		Patient Professional Relationship, General . . . . .	8.1
		Patient Relationships . . . . .	8.1
		Patient Safety . . . . .	9.8
		Patient Satisfaction/Preference . . . . .	8.1; 9.8
		Patient Self Determination Act . . . . .	20.5.4

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Patients' Bill of Rights . . . . .	9.2	Physician's View of His/Her Work . . . . .	7.1
Patient's Duty to Disclose & AIDS . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.1	Pill ( <i>contraception</i> ) . . . . .	11.1
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Pedigree, Genetic . . . . .	15.11	PKU . . . . .	9.5.1
Peer Review . . . . .	9.8; 7.3	PKU Treatment . . . . .	9.5.1
Peer Review Committees . . . . .	9.8; 7.3	PKU Screening of Infants . . . . .	15.3; 9.5.7
Peer Review, Research . . . . .	1.3.9	Placebos ( <i>in human experimentation</i> ) . . . . .	18.3
Pernkopf Atlas . . . . .	7.2; 21.4	Placebos ( <i>in patient care</i> ) . . . . .	8.2
Persistent Vegetative State (PVS), Allowing to Die . . . . .	20.5.1 (4.4)	Plagiarism . . . . .	1.3.7 or 1.3.9 or 1.3.3
Persistent Vegetative State (PVS), Therapies . . . . .	17.1 (4.4)	<i>Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania     v. Casey</i> (1992) . . . . .	12.4.3
Personal Health Records (PCRs) . . . . .	1.3.12 (8.4)	Plastic Surgery . . . . .	9.5.1
Personalized Medicine . . . . .	15.1; 9.5.1	Pluralism, Cultural . . . . .	21.7
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Pharmacists and Conscientious Objection . . . . .	11.1; 9.7 (4.1.1)	Political Activism in Biology and Medicine . . . . .	21.1
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Pharmacogenomics . . . . .	15.1; 9.7	Political Dimensions of Biology and Medicine, General . . . . .	21.1
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Philosophy in General . . . . .	1.1	Population Control Incentives . . . . .	13.3
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Philosophy of Nursing . . . . .	4.1.3	Population Genetics . . . . .	15.11
Philosophy of Science . . . . .	5.1	Population Growth . . . . .	13.2
Philosophy of the Health Professions, General . . . . .	4.1.1	Population Policy . . . . .	13.3
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Physically Disabled, Research On . . . . .	18.5.1	Posthumous Conception . . . . .	14.2; 20.1; 19.5; 8.3.3
Physician Assisted Suicide . . . . .	20.7; 20.5.1; 8.1	Posthumous Reproduction . . . . .	14.2; 20.1 (19.5; 8.3.3)
Physician Gatekeeping . . . . .	9.4; 8.1; 9.8	Postmodernism . . . . .	1.1
Physician Misconduct . . . . .	7.4	Power, Nuclear . . . . .	16.2
Physician Misconduct, Sexual . . . . .	7.4; 10 (8.1)	PPO's ( <i>Preferred Provider Organizations</i> ) . . . . .	9.3.2
Physician Misconduct (Psychiatry), Sexual . . . . .	7.4; 10; 17.2 (8.1)	Practice Guidelines . . . . .	9.8
Physician Nurse Relationship . . . . .	7.3	Precautionary Principle . . . . .	(add 5.2)
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Physician-Patient Relationship . . . . .	8.1	Preemployment Screening . . . . .	16.3; 9.1 (15.3)
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Physician-Physician Relationship . . . . .	7.3	Pregnancy Reduction ( <i>in multiple     pregnancies</i> ) . . . . .	12.1; 14.1
Physicians and Advertising . . . . .	8.1; 1.3.2	Pregnant Women, Drug Abuse . . . . .	9.5.5; 9.5.9
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Physicians and Publicity . . . . .	7.1	Pregnant Women, Research on . . . . .	18.5.3
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		Prenatal Injury . . . . .	11.4

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Primary Care . . . . .	9.1	Proxy Consent . . . . .	8.3.3
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Prisoners, Forced Feeding of . . . . .	21.5	PSRO's . . . . .	9.8
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Prisoners, Right to Health Care . . . . .	9.2; 1.3.5; 9.5.1	Psychiatric Wills . . . . .	17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4; (17.4; 17.7)
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Profession, Nursing as a . . . . .	4.1.3	Public Health, Mandated . . . . .	9.1
Professional Ethics, Allied Health Professionals . . . . .	4.1.1; 1.3.1	Public Influence on Science & Technology . . . . .	5.3
Professional Ethics, Clergy in Health Care . . . . .	4.1.1; 1.2 (1.3.1; 7.3)	Public Opinion on Abortion . . . . .	12.5.2
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Professional Ethics, Nurses . . . . .	4.1.3; 1.3.1	Public Views of Science & Technology . . . . .	5.3
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Professional-Professional Relationship . . . . .	7.3	PVS ( <i>Persistent Vegetative State</i> ), Therapies . . . . .	17.1 (4.4)
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		Race and Genetics . . . . .	15.11
		Racial Equity in Health Care . . . . .	9.5.4 (9.2)

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Racial Health Disparities . . . . .	9.5.4 (9.4; 9.2)	Research on Foreign Nationals . . . . .	18.5.9
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Reassignment Surgery, Sex . . . . .	10	Research on Newborns . . . . .	18.5.2
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Regulation of Genetics . . . . .	15.1; 5.3	Restraints, Physical . . . . .	17.3
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Reproductive Technologies, General . . . . .	14.1	Right to Life Movement . . . . .	12.3
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Research Design . . . . .	18.2	Right to Refuse to Treat AIDS Patients, Health	
Research, Embryo Donation for . . . . .	18.5.4; 19.5 (14.6)	Professional's . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.1
Research, Epidemiological . . . . .	7.1; 18.1	Right to Refuse Treatment . . . . .	8.3.4
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Research on Aborted Fetuses . . . . .	18.5.4; 12.1	Risk Assessment . . . . .	5.2
Research on Adolescents . . . . .	18.5.2	Risk-Benefit Studies . . . . .	5.2
Research on AIDS Patients . . . . .	9.5.6; 18.5.1	Risk Disclosure . . . . .	8.3.1
Research on Children . . . . .	18.5.2	Risk Disclosure, Immunization . . . . .	8.3.1; 9.7
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Research on Fetuses . . . . .	18.5.4 (18.5.3)	<i>Roe v. Wade</i> (1973) . . . . .	12.4.2; 9.5.5



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Role of Medicine . . . . .	7.1	Sex Reassignment Surgery . . . . .	10; 9.5.1
Roman Catholicism . . . . .	1.2	Sex Selection, Abortion . . . . .	14.3; 12.1
RU-486 ( <i>abortion pill</i> ) . . . . .	12.1; 9.7	Sexual Relations, Physician-Patient . . . . .	7.4 (8.1; 10)
Rural Health Care . . . . .	9.5.1	Sexual Relations, Psychotherapist- Patient . . . . .	7.4 (8.1; 17.2; 10)
<i>Rust v. Sullivan</i> (1991) . . . . .	12.4.1; 12.5.3	Sexuality . . . . .	10
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<i>Saikewicz, Superintendent of Belchertown State School v.</i> (1977) . . . . .	8.3.3; 8.3.4	Sexually Transmitted Diseases ( <i>except AIDS</i> ) . . . . .	9.5.1; 10
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<i>Salgo v. Leland Stanford Jr. University Board of Trustees</i> (1957) . . . . .	8.3.1	Shamanism . . . . .	1.2
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Savior Sibling . . . . .	15.2, 14.4; 19.5; 4.4	Shortage, Medical Manpower . . . . .	9.4
SBER ( <i>Social, Behavioral, Educational Research</i> ) . . . . .	1.3.13; 1.3.3 (18.4)	Sickle Cell Anemia . . . . .	9.5.1
Schiavo, Terri . . . . .	20.5.1 (4.4; 20.5.4)	<i>Sierra Club v. Morton, Secretary of Interior (1972)</i> . . . . .	22.1
<i>Schloendorff v. Society of New York Hospital</i> (1914) ( <i>autonomy</i> ) . . . . .	1.1; 8.3.1	Sikhism . . . . .	1.2
Schools, Condoms in . . . . .	11.2; 1.3.3	<i>Skinner v. Oklahoma</i> . . . . .	11.3; 15.5
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Science and Religion . . . . .	5.1; 1.2	Slow Codes . . . . .	20.5.1
Science and Technology, Public Attitudes Toward . . . . .	5.3	Smoking . . . . .	9.5.9
Science and Technology, Public Comments on . . . . .	5.3	Social Aspects of Abortion, General . . . . .	12.5.1
Science and Technology, Public Influence on . . . . .	5.3	Social Control of Human Experimentation . . . . .	18.6
Science and Technology, Public Opinion on . . . . .	5.3	Social Control of Science and Technology . . . . .	5.3
Science and Technology, Public Perspectives on . . . . .	5.3	Social Darwinism . . . . .	15.5
Science and Technology, Public Views of . . . . .	5.3	Social Discrimination ( <i>in health care</i> ) . . . . .	9.5.4
Science and Technology, Social Control of . . . . .	5.3	Social Ethics . . . . .	1.3.1
Science and Values . . . . .	5.1	Social Justice ( <i>philosophical</i> ) . . . . .	1.1
Science, Philosophy of . . . . .	5.1	Social Sciences Ethics . . . . .	1.3.13
Science Policy . . . . .	5.3	Social Sciences Research . . . . .	1.3.13 (18.2; 18.4)
Science, Technology and Society . . . . .	5.1	Social Values . . . . .	1.3.1
Scientific Fraud . . . . .	1.3.9	Social Work Ethics . . . . .	1.3.10
Scientific Misconduct . . . . .	1.3.9	Socialized Medicine . . . . .	9.3.1
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Scientists' Conflict of Interest . . . . .	1.3.9 (7.3)	Sociology of Medicine, General . . . . .	7.1
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Screening, Genetic . . . . .	15.3	Specialists in Life Extension (Biogerontologists) . . . . .	20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2)
Screening, Mass . . . . .	9.1	Speciesism . . . . .	22.1
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Seatbelts . . . . .	9.1	Sperm Donation . . . . .	14.2; 19.5 (14.6)
Selection for Treatment . . . . .	9.4; 9.2	Spina Bifida . . . . .	9.5.1; 15.1
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Selective Reduction . . . . .	14.3; 12.1	Sports Medicine . . . . .	9.5.1
Selfish Genetic Elements . . . . .	15.1	Spousal Consent . . . . .	8.3.3
Semen Donors . . . . .	14.6	SSBR ( <i>Social Science &amp; Behavioral Research</i> ) . . . . .	1.3.13; 18.4 (18.2)
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Sex Change Surgery . . . . .	10; 9.5.1	Status of Embryo . . . . .	4.4
Sex Discrimination . . . . .	10	Stem Cell Animal Cloning . . . . .	14.5; 15.1; 18.7; 22.3
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Sterilization . . . . .	11.3	Terrorism . . . . .	21.1 (1.3.5 or 1.3.6; 21.2)
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Sterilization, Involuntary . . . . .	11.3; 8.3.4	Testimony, Scientific Expert . . . . .	5.1; 1.3.5
Sterilization of Disabled Persons . . . . .	11.3; 9.5.1	Testing Kits . . . . .	9.7
Sterilization of Mentally Disabled Persons . . . . .	11.3; 9.5.3	Tests, Paternity . . . . .	14.1; 15.1
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Steroids, Anabolic ( <i>use by athletes</i> ) . . . . .	9.5.1; 9.5.9	Thalassemia . . . . .	9.5.1; 15.1
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<i>Storar, Matter of</i> (1981) . . . . .	8.3.3; 8.3.4	Therapeutic Justice . . . . .	17.1; 1.3.5
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Substance Abuse by Pregnant Women . . . . .	9.5.5; 9.5.9	Tissue Donation, Genetic Research . . . . .	15.1; 19.5
Substituted Judgment . . . . .	8.3.3	Tissue Engineering . . . . .	19.1; 15.1
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Suicide, Physician Assisted . . . . .	20.7; 20.5.1; 8.1	Tissue, Transplantation of Fetal . . . . .	19.5; 18.5.4 (12.1)
<i>Superintendent of Belchertown State School v.</i> <i>Saikewicz</i> (1977) . . . . .	8.3.3; 8.3.4	Tissues, Allocation of . . . . .	19.6
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Surgery, Fetal . . . . .	9.5.8; 9.5.5 (18.5.4)	Tobacco Use . . . . .	9.5.9
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Systems Biology . . . . .	15.1	Transgenic Animals . . . . .	15.1; 22.2 or 22.3 (1.3.11)
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Teaching Methods . . . . .	2.3	Transplantation, Fetal Tissue . . . . .	19.5; 18.5.4 (12.1)
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Technology Assessment . . . . .	5.2	Transplantation, Liver . . . . .	19.1
Technology, Social Control of . . . . .	5.3	Transplantation, Lung . . . . .	19.1
Technology Transfer . . . . .	5.3	Transplantation, Pancreatic . . . . .	19.1
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Television Ethics . . . . .	1.3.7	Transsexuality . . . . .	10
Television, Behavioral Effects of . . . . .	18.4	Treatment, Health Professional's Right to Refuse to Give . . . . .	8.1
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		Treatment to AIDS Patients, Health Professional's Right to Refuse to Give . . . . .	9.5.6; 8.1
		Treatment, Minors and Consent To . . . . .	8.3.2

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Treatment Refusal by/for Minors . . . . .	8.3.4; 8.3.2	Vivisection . . . . .	22.2
Treatment Refusal by/for Minors, Jehovah's Witness . . . . .	8.3.4; 8.3.2; 1.2	Voluntary Commitment . . . . .	17.7
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