

Bioethics Research Library
Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University

Numerical Classification List

Revised March 2010

1.1 PHILOSOPHICAL ETHICS

- 1.1 Autonomy
- 1.1 Beneficence
- 1.1 Care, Ethics of
- 1.1 Caring (*philosophical*)
- 1.1 Casuistry
- 1.1 Confucianism
- 1.1 Discourse Ethics
- 1.1 Double Effect
- 1.1 Ethics of Care (*philosophical*)
- 1.1 Evolutionary Ethics
- 1.1; 10 Feminist Ethics
- 1.1; 7.1 (7.2) Humanism
- 1.1 Justice (Philosophy)
- 1.1; 1.3.5 Libertarianism
- 1.1 Moral Philosophy
- 1.1 Morality
- 1.1 Narrative Ethics
- 1.1 Nonmaleficence
- 1.1 Philosophical Ethics
- 1.1 Philosophy in General
- 1.1 Postmodernism
- 1.1 Right to Privacy
- 1.1; 8.3.1 *Schloendorff v. Society of
New York Hospital (1914)
(autonomy)*
- 1.1 Slippery Slope Argument
- 1.1 Social Justice
- 1.1 Virtue Ethics
- 1.1 Wedge Argument

1.2 RELIGIOUS ETHICS

- 1.2 Amish
- 1.2 Bahá'í
- 1.2 Baptist
- 1.2 Buddhism
- 1.2 Catholicism
- 1.2 Chaplains
- 1.2 Christian Science
- 1.2 Eastern Orthodox Christianity
- 1.2 Evangelical
- 1.2 Hinduism
- 1.2 Islam
- 1.2 Jainism
- 1.2 Jehovah's Witness
- 1.2 Jews
- 1.2 Judaism
- 1.2 Latter Day Saints, Church of

- 1.2 Jesus Christ of
Mennonite
- 1.2 Methodist
- 1.2 Mormonism
- 1.2; 9.5.9 Peyote
- 1.2 Presbyterian
- 1.2 Protestantism
- 1.2 Quaker
- 1.2 Religious Ethics
- 1.2 Roman Catholicism
- 1.2 Seventh Day Adventist
- 1.2 Shamanism
- 1.2 Sikhism
- 1.2 Unitarian Universalist

1.3.1 APPLIED AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

GENERAL

- 1.3.1 Anthropology
- 1.3.1 Applied Ethics
- 1.3.1 Archeology
- 1.3.1; 1.2 Clergy
- 1.3.1 Common Good
- 1.3.1 Communitarianism
- 1.3.1 Ethics in Fieldwork
- 1.3.1 Moral Development
- 1.3.1 Moral Education
- 1.3.1 Professional Ethics (*for
professions not listed below*)
- 1.3.1 Social Ethics

1.3.2 BUSINESS ETHICS

- 1.3.2 Accounting Ethics
- 1.3.2 Administrative Ethics in
Business
- 1.3.2 Advertising Ethics
- 1.3.2 Business Ethics
- 1.3.2 Ethics in Economics
- 1.3.2 Ethics in Industry
- 1.3.2 Moral Responsibility of the
Corporation
- 1.3.2 Organizational Ethics
- 1.3.2 Whistle-blowing in Business

1.3.3 EDUCATION ETHICS

- (*SN: Use this for ethics in schools, colleges, etc.; Not
for teaching ethics in other fields*)
- 1.3.3 Academic Freedom
 - 1.3.3 Ethics in Education

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

- 1.3.3 or 1.3.7 or 1.3.9 Plagiarism
- 1.3.4 ENGINEERING ETHICS**
- 1.3.4 Ethics in Architecture
1.3.4 Ethics in Engineering
- 1.3.5 GOVERNMENT ETHICS**
- 1.3.5 Administrative Ethics in Government
1.3.5 Criminal Justice
1.3.5 Ethics in Government
1.3.5 Ethics in Public Policy
1.3.5 Forensic Medicine
1.3.5 Military Ethics
1.3.5 Organizational Ethics in Government
1.3.5 Police Ethics
1.3.5 Whistle-blowing in Government
- 1.3.6 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS ETHICS**
- 1.3.6 Ethics in Diplomacy
1.3.6 Ethics in International Affairs
- 1.3.7 JOURNALISM/MASS MEDIA ETHICS**
- 1.3.7 Editorial Policies
1.3.7; 1.3.9 Editorial Policies in Science Publishing
1.3.7 Ethics in Journalism
1.3.7 Ethics in Mass Media
1.3.7 Ethics in Publishing
1.3.7 Journalistic Fraud
1.3.7 or 1.3.9 or 1.3.3 Plagiarism
1.3.7 Media Ethics
1.3.7; 20.6 Televised Executions
1.3.7 Television Ethics
- 1.3.8 LEGAL ETHICS** (*See also 1.3.5*)
- 1.3.8 Ethics in the Law
1.3.8 Legal Justice
- 1.3.9 SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ETHICS**
- 1.3.9 Ethics in Scientific Research
1.3.9; 7.3; 1.3.2 Financial Conflict of Interest, Scientists
1.3.9; 18.2; 9.7 Fraud in Drug Trials
1.3.9; 18.2 Fraud in Clinical Trials
1.3.9 Peer Review, Research
1.3.9 or 1.3.3 or 1.3.7 Plagiarism
1.3.9 Scientific Fraud
1.3.9 Scientific Misconduct
1.3.9 (7.3) Scientists' Conflict of Interest
1.3.9 Whistle-blowing in Science
- 1.3.10 SOCIAL WORK ETHICS**
- 1.3.11 AGRICULTURAL ETHICS**
- 1.3.11 Ethics in Agriculture
1.3.11; 22.1 Farming and Animal Rights
- 1.3.12 INFORMATION SCIENCE ETHICS**
- 1.3.12 Computer Science
1.3.12 (8.4) Computerized Medical Records
1.3.12; 9.1 Computers in Medicine
1.3.12 Consumer Credit and Computer Privacy
1.3.12 Cyberethics
1.3.12 Library Ethics
1.3.12 (8.4) Medical Records Database
1.3.12 (8.4) Medical Records, Electronic
1.3.12 (8.4) Personal Health Records (PCRs)
1.3.12 Telemedicine
- 1.3.13 SOCIAL SCIENCES**
- 1.3.13; 1.3.3 (18.4) .. SBER (*Social, Behavioral, Educational Research*)
1.3.13 Social Sciences Ethics
1.3.13 (18.2; 18.4) ... Social Sciences Research
1.3.13; 18.4 (18.2) ... SSBR (*Social Science & Behavioral Research*)
- 2.1 BIOETHICS, GENERAL**
- (*SN: General value questions dealing with Medicine and the Life Sciences. Use this category when three or more topics (main headings) are contained in one article.*)
- 2.1 Bioethics
2.1 (8.1; 9.6) Clinical Ethics
2.1 Intervention Bioethics
2.1 Medical Ethics
2.1; 6; 21.1 UNESCO Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Health Rights
- 2.2 HISTORY OF HEALTH ETHICS/BIOETHICS**
- (*SN: Also used for historical writings on special topics within bioethics*)
- 2.2 History of Bioethics
2.2; 4.1.4 History of Dental Ethics
2.2 History of Health Ethics
2.2 History of Medical Ethics
2.2; 4.1.3 History of Nursing Ethics
- 2.3 BIOETHICS EDUCATION**
- 2.3 Bioethics Proceedings
2.3 Bioethics Programs
2.3 Bioethics Textbooks
2.3 Case Studies (*as a teaching method*)
2.3 Curriculum
2.3 Teaching Methods
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Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

2.4 BIOETHICS COMMISSIONS/COUNCILS

(SN: Used for works both “by” and “about” them. For works “by” them, use 2.4 as a secondary number. For works “about” them, use 2.4 as the primary number.)

- 2.4 Bioethics Boards
- 2.4 Bioethics Commissions
- 2.4 Bioethics Councils
- 2.4 Bioethics Proceedings
- 2.4 National Bioethics Committees

3.1 PHILOSOPHY OF BIOLOGY

(SN: Analysis of the concepts and methods used in biology; life forms — based on biological or chemical make-up).

- 3.1 Biology, Philosophy of
- 3.1 Human Nature Theories
- 3.1 Mind-Body Problem

3.2 CREATION AND EVOLUTION

- 3.2 Creation
- 3.2 Creationism
- 3.2 Evolution
- 3.2; 1.2 Intelligent Design

4.1.1 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS, GENERAL

- 4.1.1 Allied Health Personnel
- 4.1.1 Alternative Therapies
- 4.1.1 CAM (*Complementary Alternative Medicine*)
- 4.1.1; 4.1.3 Care, Ethics of (*with healthcare workers*)
- 4.1.1; 4.1.3 Caring (*by healthcare workers*)
- 4.1.1 Compassion
- 4.1.1 Complementary Alternative Therapies
- 4.1.1 Holistic Medicine
- 4.1.1 Medicine from Different Countries
- 4.1.1; 1.2 (1.3.1; 7.3) Professional Ethics, Clergy in Health Care
- 4.1.1; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Allied Healthcare Professionals
- 4.1.1; 17.1; 1.3.1 Psychology, Professional Ethics
- 4.1.1; 1.2 Spiritual Healing
- 4.1.1 Unconventional Therapies
- 4.1.1; 22.1 Veterinary Ethics

4.1.2 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE

- 4.1.2 Accountability in Medicine
- 4.1.2 Medicine as a Profession
- 4.1.2 Physician’s Role, General
- 4.1.2; 1.3.1 Professional Ethics, Physicians

- 4.1.2; 17.1; 1.3.1 Professional Ethics, Psychiatry
- 4.1.2; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Medicine/Physicians
- 4.1.2 Value of Medicine

4.1.3 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF NURSING

- 4.1.3 Accountability in Nursing
- 4.1.3 Midwives
- 4.1.3 (7.1; 8.1; 16.3) Moral Distress in Nursing
- 4.1.3 Nursing as a Profession
- 4.1.3 Nursing Ethics
- 4.1.3 Nursing, Philosophy of
- 4.1.3; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Nursing/Nurses

4.1.4 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF DENTISTRY

- 4.1.4 Accountability in Dentistry
- 4.1.4 Dental Ethics
- 4.1.4 Dentistry as a Profession
- 4.1.4 Dentists, Philosophy of
- 4.1.4; 1.3.1 Professional Ethics, Dentists
- 4.1.4; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Dentistry/Dentists

4.2 CONCEPT OF HEALTH

- 4.2 Concept of Disease
- 4.2 Concept of Illness
- 4.2 Holistic Health

4.3 CONCEPT OF MENTAL HEALTH

- 4.3 Competence, Definition of
- 4.3 Concept of Mental Health
- 4.3; 17.7 Dangerousness
- 4.3 Incompetence, Definition of
- 4.3; 1.3.5 Insanity Plea

4.4 VALUE/QUALITY OF LIFE/PERSONHOOD

- 4.4 (15.8; 19.1) Body as Property
- 4.4 (9.3.1) Commodification
- 4.4 Consciousness
- 4.4 Embryo, Status of
- 4.4 Human Dignity
- 4.4 Humanness
- 4.4 (19.5) Ownership of Body Parts
- 4.4 Pain
- 4.4; 9.5.1 Palliative Care, Non-Terminal Illness
- 4.4 Personhood
- 4.4 (15.8 or 19.1) Property Rights - Body Parts
- 4.4; 9.4 QALYs
- 4.4 Quality of Life
- 4.4 Right to Life (*not Right to Life Movement, which is 12.3*)
- 4.4 Sanctity of Life
- 4.4 Suffering
- 4.4 Value of Life

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

4.5 ENHANCEMENT

(For genetic enhancement see 15.1)

4.5 Enhancement, General

5.1 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY

(For biotechnology and genetics see 15.1)

5.1 Basic Research
5.1 Biotechnology, General
5.1; 1.3.11 (15.7) Biotechnology and Agriculture
5.1 Biotechnology and Society
5.1 (4.4) Cyborgs
5.1; 1.3.5 Expert Testimony, Scientific
5.1 (1.3.12; 4.4; 5.4; 8.4)
..... Implantable Radiofrequency
Identification (RFID) Tags
in Humans
5.1; 1.2 Science and Religion
5.1 Science and Values
5.1 Science, Philosophy Of
5.1 Technology and Society

5.2 TECHNOLOGY/RISK ASSESSMENT

(For Precautionary Principle add 5.2)

5.2 Cost-Benefit Analysis in
Technology
5.2 Risk Assessment
5.2 Risk-Benefit Studies
5.2 Technology Assessment

5.3 SOCIAL CONTROL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

5.3 Academic-Industrial
Cooperation
5.3 Conflict of Interest,
Institutional
5.3 Control of Science and
Technology, Social
5.3; 1.3.2 Financial Conflict of Interest,
Institutional
5.3 Freedom of Information Act
5.3 (1.3.9; 1.3.7) Intellectual Property
5.3; 9.1; LE Patenting Surgical
Procedures
5.3 Patents
5.3 Public Attitudes Toward
S & T
5.3 Public Comments on S & T
5.3 Public Influence on S & T
5.3 Public Opinion on S & T
5.3 Public Perspectives on S & T
5.3 Public Views of S & T
5.3 R & D Funding
5.3 Research Funding
5.3 Science Policy
5.3 Technology Transfer

5.4 NANOTECHNOLOGY

5.4 (4.4; 5.2; 5.3; 9.1; 9.7; 18.1)
..... Nanotechnology/Nanoethics

6 CODES OF/POSITION STATEMENTS ON PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

(SN: Includes the codes and articles about codes; see 18.2 for guidelines on human experimentation).

6 Ethical Guidelines
6 (4.1.2) Hippocratic Oath
6 Position Statements on
Professional Ethics
6 Professional Ethics, Codes of

7.1 SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH CARE

7.1 (21.7) Anthropology, Medical
7.1 Community Responsibility of
Health Personnel
7.1 Epidemiology
7.1 Ethnography and Medicine
7.1 Ethnology and Medicine
7.1 Fiction and Medicine
7.1 Film and Medicine
7.1 History of Medicine
7.1 Humanities and Medicine
7.1 Infant Mortality
7.1 Literature and Medicine
7.1 Medical Humanities
7.1; 10 Medicine, Women in
7.1 Physician's View of His/Her
Work
7.1 Poetry and Medicine
7.1 Publicity and Physicians
7.1 Right to Strike
7.1 Role of Medicine
7.1 Social Discrimination
7.1 Statistics
7.1 Unions for Healthcare
Personnel
7.1 Women in Medicine
7.1 Women in Science

7.2 EDUCATION FOR HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS

7.2; 20.3.2 Cadavers in Medical
Education
7.2 Education, Medical
7.2 Education, Nursing
7.2 Flexner
7.2 Internship
7.2 Medical Education
7.2 Nursing Education
7.2; 21.4 Pernkopf' Atlas
7.2 Residency

7.3 PROFESSIONAL - PROFESSIONAL RELATIONSHIP

7.3; 1.3.5 Expert Testimony, Medical

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

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| <p>7.3; 1.3.2 Financial Conflict of Interest, Physicians</p> <p>7.3 Physician-Nurse Relationship</p> <p>7.3 Physician-Physician Relationship</p> <p>7.3 Physician's Conflict of Interest</p> <p>7.3; 9.8 Whistle-blowing in Medicine</p> <p>7.4 PROFESSIONAL MISCONDUCT</p> <p>7.4 Disciplining of Professionals</p> <p>7.4; (9.5.9; 7.3) Impaired Health Care Professionals</p> <p>7.4 Misconduct by Health Care Professionals</p> <p>7.4 Misconduct, Physicians</p> <p>7.4; 10 (8.1) Physician Misconduct, Sexual</p> <p>7.4; 10; 17.2 (8.1) Physician Misconduct (Psychiatry), Sexual</p> <p>7.4; 9.5.9 Substance Abuse by Health Care Professionals</p> <p>8.1 PATIENT RELATIONSHIPS</p> <p>8.1; 1.3.2 Advertising and Physicians</p> <p>8.1; 1.1; 7.1 Care by Family Members</p> <p>8.1 Decision Making, Patient Participation</p> <p>8.1 Duty to Treat (<i>use 9.5.6 first with AIDS</i>)</p> <p>8.1; 7.1 Family Care of Patients</p> <p>8.1 Family-Patient Relationships</p> <p>8.1 Health Professionals' Obligation to Treat (<i>use 9.5.6 first with AIDS</i>)</p> <p>8.1 Health Professionals' Right to Refuse to Treat (<i>use 9.5.6 first with AIDS</i>)</p> <p>8.1; 7.1 Health Promotion</p> <p>8.1 (1.3.12; 9.3.2) Medical Information</p> <p>8.1 Medical Power</p> <p>8.1 Patient Relationships</p> <p>8.1 Patient-Professional Relationship, General</p> <p>8.1 Physician-Patient Relationship</p> <p>8.1; 9.8 Patient Satisfaction/Preference</p> <p>8.1; 10 Physician-Patient Sexual Relations</p> <p>8.1; 4.1.3 Nurse-Patient Relationship</p> <p>8.2 TRUTH DISCLOSURE
(<i>SN: telling a patient the truth about prognosis or disease</i>).</p> <p>8.2 Breaking Bad News</p> <p>8.2 Deception</p> <p>8.2; 9.8 Disclosure of Adverse Effects</p> <p>8.2; 9.8 Disclosure of Medical Error</p> | <p>8.2 Patient Access to Medical Records</p> <p>8.2; 9.7 Patient Package Inserts</p> <p>8.2 Placebos (<i>when not in clinical trials, use 18.3 for this</i>)</p> <p>8.2 Right Not to Know</p> <p>8.2 Truth Disclosure</p> <p>8.2 Truth-Telling</p> <p>8.3.1 INFORMED CONSENT, GENERAL</p> <p>8.3.1 <i>Canterbury v. Spence</i> (1972)</p> <p>8.3.1 Consent, Informed, General</p> <p>8.3.1 Consent to High Risk Therapy</p> <p>8.3.1; 18.3 Consent to Unusual Therapy</p> <p>8.3.1; 9.7 Immunization Risk Disclosure</p> <p>8.3.1 Risk Disclosure</p> <p>8.3.1 <i>Salgo v. Leland Stanford Jr. University Board of Trustees</i> (1957)</p> <p>8.3.2 MINORS/PARENTAL CONSENT</p> <p>8.3.2; 12.4.1 Assent of Minors & Abortion</p> <p>8.3.2 Assent of Minors in Health Care</p> <p>8.3.2 Minors and Consent to Treatment</p> <p>8.3.2; 14.4; 19.5; 15.2 Nash Case (<i>conceive child to be bone marrow donor for sibling, confirmed with prenatal diagnosis</i>)</p> <p>8.3.2 Parental Consent</p> <p>8.3.2 Parental Rights</p> <p>8.3.3 THIRD PARTY CONSENT</p> <p>8.3.3; 20.5.1 <i>Brophy v. New England Sinai Hospital</i> (1986)</p> <p>8.3.3 Competence</p> <p>8.3.3 Consent, Family Members</p> <p>8.3.3; 8.3.4; 20.5.1 <i>Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health</i> (1990)</p> <p>8.3.3 Family, Consent to Treatment by</p> <p>8.3.3; 20.5.1 <i>In re Quinlan</i> (1976)</p> <p>8.3.3 Incompetence</p> <p>8.3.3; 20.5.1 <i>Matter of Jobes</i> (1987)</p> <p>8.3.3; 20.5.1 <i>Matter of Conroy</i> (1985)</p> <p>8.3.3; 20.5.1 <i>Matter of Eichner</i> (1981)</p> <p>8.3.3; 8.3.4 <i>Matter of Storar</i> (1981)</p> <p>8.3.3 Proxy Consent</p> <p>8.3.3 Spousal Consent</p> <p>8.3.3 Substituted Judgment</p> <p>8.3.3; 8.3.4 <i>Superintendent of Belchertown State School v. Saikewicz</i> (1977)</p> <p>8.3.3 Third Party Consent</p> <p>8.3.4 RIGHT TO REFUSE TREATMENT</p> |
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Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

8.3.4; 20.7	<i>Bouvia v. Superior Court</i> (1986)	8.4; 17.1	Privileged Psychiatric Communication
8.3.4; 1.2	Christian Science Treatment Refusal	8.4; 17.2; 4.3	<i>Tarasoff v. Regents of the University of California</i> (1976)
8.3.4 (9.2; 8.3.1)	Coercion in Healthcare		
8.3.4	Compliance	8.5 MALPRACTICE	
8.3.4; 20.7	Dax Cowart (<i>not a legal case</i>)	8.5	Malpractice
8.3.4; 20.6	Death Row Inmates, Refusal of Treatment	8.5	Negligence
8.3.4 or 17.8	Enforced Treatment	8.5; 9.3.1	No-Fault Compensation
8.3.4	Force Feeding of Non-Prisoners	8.5	Tort Reform
8.3.4; 8.3.2; 1.2	Jehovah's Witness, Treatment Refusal by/for Minors	9.1 HEALTH CARE, GENERAL	
8.3.4; 19.4; 1.2	Jehovah's Witness, Treatment Refusal of Blood Products	9.1	Banning of Boxing
8.3.4; 19.5	<i>McFall v. Shimp</i> (1978)	9.1	Consumerism and Health
8.3.4	Non-Compliance	9.1 (9.4; 9.2; 7.1; 9.5.+; 21.1)	Disparities, Health
8.3.4 or 9.5.9	Patient Compliance	9.1	Health and Consumerism
8.3.4; 19.4; 1.2	Refusal of Blood by Jehovah's Witnesses	9.1	Health Care, General
8.3.4	Treatment Refusal	9.1; 1.3.12 (8.4)	Health Care Information Systems
8.3.4	Treatment Refusal by Health Care Workers	9.1 or 9.3.1	Health Care Reform
8.3.4; 8.3.2	Treatment Refusal by/for Minors	9.1	Health Education
8.3.4; 8.3.2; 1.2	Treatment Refusal by/for Minors, Jehovah's Witness	9.1; 1.3.3	Health Education in Schools
8.3.4; 8.3.2; 1.2	Treatment Refusal by/for Minors on Religious Grounds	9.1	Health Policy
8.3.4; 1.2	Treatment Refusal on Religious Grounds	9.1; 7.1	Health Promotion
		9.1; 1.3.13	Health Services Research
		9.1	Helmets
		9.1; 1.3.2	Hospitals and Institutional Ethics
		9.1; 8.3.4; 9.7	<i>Jacobson v. Massachusetts</i> (1905)
		9.1	Mandated Public Health
		9.1	Mass Screening
		9.1	Medical Care Systems
		9.1; 1.3.2	Organizational Ethics in Health Care
		9.1; 21.1	Pandemics
		9.1; 1.2	Pastoral Care
		9.1	Paternalistic Health Care Policies
		9.1	Patient Advocates
		9.1	Preventive Medicine
		9.1	Primary Care
		9.1	Public Advocacy
		9.1	Public Health
		9.1	Public Health, Mandated
		9.1	Quarantine
		9.1	Seatbelts
		9.1; 1.2 (8.1)	Spirituality in Medicine
		9.1	Violence
8.3.5 INFORMED CONSENT (BILLS, LAWS AND CASES)		9.2 RIGHT TO HEALTH CARE	
8.4 CONFIDENTIALITY		9.2 (9.3.1; 9.4)	Access to Health Care
(Use as secondary number with AIDS)		9.2; 9.3.1	<i>Chaoulli v. Quebec</i>
8.4	Adoption (<i>confidentiality aspects</i>)	9.2	Health Care, Right to
8.4; 1.3.12	Computers and Privacy of Medical Records	9.2; 9.3.1	Patient Admission
8.4	Confidentiality	9.2	Patients' Bill of Rights
8.4	Contact Tracing		
8.4	Duty to Warn (<i>use 9.5.6 first with AIDS</i>)		
8.4; 4.3; 17.2	Duty to Warn in Psychiatry		
8.4	Health Care and Privacy		
8.4	Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)		
8.4	Mandatory Reporting		
8.4; 1.3.12	Medical Records, Privacy		
8.4	Privacy		
8.4	Privileged Communication		

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

<p>9.2; 1.3.5; 9.5.1 Prisoners, Right to Health Care</p> <p>9.3.1 ECONOMICS OF HEALTH CARE, GENERAL</p> <p>9.3.1 Cost of Health Care</p> <p>9.3.1 (9.4) Defensive Medicine</p> <p>9.3.1 Diagnostic-Related Groups</p> <p>9.3.1 DRGs</p> <p>9.3.1 Economics of Health Care</p> <p>9.3.1; 7.3; 1.3.2 Fee Splitting</p> <p>9.3.1 Health Care Financing</p> <p>9.3.1 or 9.1 Health Care Reform</p> <p>9.3.1 Health Insurance</p> <p>9.3.1; 9.5.10 Medicaid</p> <p>9.3.1; 9.5.2 Medicare</p> <p>9.3.1 National Health Insurance</p> <p>9.3.1; 9.2 Patient Dumping</p> <p>9.3.1; 9.2 Patient Transfer</p> <p>9.3.1; 7.3; 1.3.2 Physician Ownership of Medical Facilities</p> <p>9.3.1 Remuneration</p> <p>9.3.1 Socialized Medicine</p> <p>9.3.1 Uninsured</p> <p>9.3.2 MANAGED CARE</p> <p>9.3.2 (9.2; 9.3.1; 9.4; 18.5.1) Access to Experimental Treatment by HMOs</p> <p>9.3.2; 9.4; 9.8 Capitation</p> <p>9.3.2 Health Maintenance Organizations</p> <p>9.3.2 HMOs</p> <p>9.3.2; 1.3.2 Organizational Ethics in Managed Care</p> <p>9.3.2 PPOs (<i>Preferred Provider Organizations</i>)</p> <p>9.4 ALLOCATION OF HEALTH CARE RESOURCES</p> <p>9.4 CMCHS (<i>Civilian-Military Hospital Plans</i>)</p> <p>9.4 Decision Making in Medicine</p> <p>9.4 Decision Making in Resource Allocation</p> <p>9.4; 8.1; 9.8 Fundholding</p> <p>9.4; 8.1; 9.8 Gatekeeping by Physicians</p> <p>9.4 Health Care Resource Allocation</p> <p>9.4 Lifeboat Ethics</p> <p>9.4 Medical Manpower Shortage</p> <p>9.4 Rationing</p> <p>9.4; 9.5.2 Rationing by Age</p> <p>9.4; 9.2 Selection for Treatment</p> <p>9.4 Triage</p> <p>9.5.1 HEALTH CARE FOR PARTICULAR DISEASES OR GROUPS, GENERAL (<i>SN: Diseases are listed under 9.5.1 unless the major</i></p>	<p><i>emphasis of an article is on the screening, counseling, or diagnosis of a genetic disease, in which case a 15.1, 15.2 or 15.3 number will be used first, in conjunction with 9.5.1)</i></p> <p>9.5.1; 4.5 Anabolic Steroids (<i>use by athletes</i>)</p> <p>9.5.1; 4.5 Athletes, Steroid Use</p> <p>9.5.1 Cancer</p> <p>9.5.1; 10 (8.3.4, 8.3.3) Castration, Surgical</p> <p>9.5.1 [<i>add or under 4.5</i>] Cosmetic Surgery</p> <p>9.5.1 Cystic Fibrosis</p> <p>9.5.1; 4.1.4 Dental Health</p> <p>9.5.1; 4.5 Doping, Athletes</p> <p>9.5.1; 4.5; 15.1 Doping in Sports, Gene</p> <p>9.5.1; 4.5 Doping, Sports</p> <p>9.5.1; 15.1 Duchenne's Muscular Dystrophy</p> <p>9.5.1 Emergency Care</p> <p>9.5.1 Family Practice</p> <p>9.5.1; 15.1; 4.5 Gene Doping in Sports</p> <p>9.5.1 German Measles</p> <p>9.5.1 Growth Disorders</p> <p>9.5.1 Health Care for Chronically Ill</p> <p>9.5.1 Health Care for Critically Ill</p> <p>9.5.1 Health Care for Military Personnel</p> <p>9.5.1 Health Care for Particular Diseases or Groups, General</p> <p>9.5.1 Health Care for Physically Disabled Persons</p> <p>9.5.1; 1.3.5 Health Care for Prisoners</p> <p>9.5.1 Heart Disease</p> <p>9.5.1 Hemophilia</p> <p>9.5.1 Hepatitis</p> <p>9.5.1 Home Care (<i>use more specific number if applicable to group</i>)</p> <p>9.5.1 Home Care for Physically Disabled</p> <p>9.5.1 Illegal Immigrants, Health Care for</p> <p>9.5.1; 9.7 Immunization (<i>as health care program</i>)</p> <p>9.5.1 Leukemia</p> <p>9.5.1 Long Term Care, General (<i>use more specific number if applicable to group</i>)</p> <p>9.5.1 Long Term Care for the Handicapped</p> <p>9.5.1 Long Term Care for the Physically Disabled</p> <p>9.5.1; 10 Male Circumcision</p> <p>9.5.1; 9.7; 9.5.9 Marijuana Use, Medical</p> <p>9.5.1 Measles, German</p> <p>9.5.1; 15.1 Muscular Dystrophy</p> <p>9.5.1; 15.1 Neural Tube Defects</p>
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Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

<p>9.5.1 Nursing Homes (<i>use more specific number if applicable to group</i>)</p> <p>9.5.1 Nursing Homes for the Physically Disabled</p> <p>9.5.1 Phenylketonuria</p> <p>9.5.1 PKU</p> <p>9.5.1 PKU Treatment</p> <p>9.5.1 Plastic Surgery</p> <p>9.5.1; 1.3.5 Prison Health Care</p> <p>9.5.1 Rehabilitation Medicine</p> <p>9.5.1 Rural Health Care</p> <p>9.5.1; 10 Sexually Transmitted Diseases (<i>except AIDS</i>)</p> <p>9.5.1 Sickle Cell Anemia</p> <p>9.5.1; 15.1 Spina Bifida</p> <p>9.5.1 Sports Medicine</p> <p>9.5.1; 9.5.9 Steroids Use by Athletes</p> <p>9.5.1; 10 Syphilis</p> <p>9.5.1; 15.1 Tay Sachs Disease</p> <p>9.5.1; 15.1 Thalassemia</p> <p>9.5.1 Tuberculosis</p> <p>9.5.1; 10 Venereal Diseases</p> <p>9.5.2 HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS FOR THE AGED</p> <p>9.5.2 Aged, Health Care Programs for the</p> <p>9.5.2 Home Care for the Aged</p> <p>9.5.2 Long Term Care for the Aged</p> <p>9.5.2 Nursing Homes for the Aged</p> <p>9.5.3 HEALTH CARE FOR MENTALLY DISABLED PERSONS</p> <p>9.5.3; 4.4; 8.3.2; 9.5.7 Ashley (<i>little girl whose parents decide to keep her small and infant-like with Attenuating Growth Therapy</i>)</p> <p>9.5.3 Developmentally Disabled, Health Care for</p> <p>9.5.3 (15.2) Down Syndrome</p> <p>9.5.3 Home Care for the Mentally Disabled</p> <p>9.5.3 Long Term Care for the Mentally Disabled</p> <p>9.5.3 Long Term Care for the Mentally Handicapped</p> <p>9.5.3 Mental Retardation</p> <p>9.5.3 Nursing Homes for the Mentally Disabled</p> <p>9.5.3 Pillow Angel</p> <p>9.5.4 HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS FOR MINORITY GROUPS</p> <p>9.5.4 Aborigines, Health Care for</p> <p>9.5.4 Health Care for African Americans</p> <p>9.5.4 Health Care for American</p>	<p>Indians</p> <p>9.5.4 Health Care for Asian Americans</p> <p>9.5.4 Health Care for Hispanic Americans</p> <p>9.5.4 (9.5.10) Health Care for Immigrants</p> <p>9.5.4 Health Care for Minorities (Ethnic Groups)</p> <p>9.5.4; 10 Health Care for Minorities (Gender-Based)</p> <p>9.5.4 Health Care for Minority Groups</p> <p>9.5.4 Health Care for Native Americans</p> <p>9.5.4 (9.2) Racial Equity in Health Care</p> <p>9.5.4 (9.4; 9.2) Racial Health Disparities</p> <p>9.5.5 HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS FOR WOMEN</p> <p>9.5.5; 8.3.4 A.C., <i>In re</i></p> <p>9.5.5 Cesarean Sections</p> <p>9.5.5; 8.3.4 Cesarean Sections, Forced</p> <p>9.5.5; 9.5.7; 10 (21.7; 1.2) Circumcision, Female</p> <p>9.5.5; 9.5.9 Drug Abuse by Pregnant Women</p> <p>9.5.5; 9.5.7; 10 (21.7; 1.2) Female Circumcision</p> <p>9.5.5; 8.3.4 Forced Medical Intervention</p> <p>9.5.5; 9.5.8; 8.3.4 Forced Medical Interventions on Pregnant Women</p> <p>9.5.5; 10 (9.5.7; 21.7; 1.2) Genital Mutilation, Female</p> <p>9.5.5; 8.3.4 <i>In re A.C.</i></p> <p>9.5.5; 9.5.8 (1.3.5; 8.3.2; 9.5.9; 20.5.1) Maternal-Fetal Conflict</p> <p>9.5.5; 9.5.8 Prenatal Testing/Diagnosis, Non-Genetic</p> <p>9.5.5; 10 (1.3.5; 9.5.1) Rape</p> <p>9.5.5 Treatment of Pregnant Women</p> <p>9.5.5 Women, Health Care Programs for</p> <p>9.5.6 ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME OR HIV INFECTION</p> <p>9.5.6 AIDS</p> <p>9.5.6; 8.4 AIDS & Confidentiality</p> <p>9.5.6; 21.1 AIDS and Immigration</p> <p>9.5.6; 19.4 AIDS and Impact on Blood Banks</p> <p>9.5.6; 8.1 AIDS and Patient's Duty to Disclose</p> <p>9.5.6; 9.5.1 AIDS and Prisoners</p> <p>9.5.6; 8.4 AIDS Disclosure</p> <p>9.5.6; 9.7 AIDS Drugs</p> <p>9.5.6; 9.7; 18.5.1 AIDS Drugs (<i>expedited FDA approval</i>)</p>
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Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

- 9.5.6; 19.4 AIDS from Blood Transfusion
- 9.5.6; 16.3 AIDS in the Workplace
- 9.5.6; 7.1 AIDS Stigma
- 9.5.6; 9.7 AIDS Vaccines
- 9.5.6; 9.7 AZT (*AIDS drug*)
- 9.5.6; 8.1 *Bragdon v. Abbott* (1998)
- 9.5.6 (8.2 or 8.4) Disclosure & AIDS
- 9.5.6; 8.1 Duty to Treat & AIDS
- 9.5.6; 8.4 Duty to Warn & AIDS
- 9.5.6 Health Care for AIDS Patients
- 9.5.6; 8.1 Health Professionals' Obligation to Treat AIDS Patients
- 9.5.6; 8.1 Health Professionals' Right to Refuse to Treat AIDS Patients
- 9.5.6; 8.1 *Herdrich v. Pegram* (1998)
- 9.5.6 HIV Infection
- 9.5.6; 9.1 HIV Screening
- 9.5.6 Human Immunodeficiency Virus (*HIV*) Infection
- 9.5.6; 16.3 Occupational Exposure to AIDS
- 9.5.6; 18.5.1 Research on AIDS Patients

- 9.5.7 HEALTH CARE FOR MINORS**
- 9.5.7; 9.1 Child Abuse
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Adolescents
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Children
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Infants
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Minors
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Newborns
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Teenagers

- 9.5.8 HEALTH CARE FOR FETUSES**
- 9.5.8; 9.5.5 (1.2; 8.3.4; 9.5.9; 20.5.1) Fetal-Maternal Conflict
- 9.5.8; 4.4 Fetal Rights
- 9.5.8; 9.5.5 (18.5.4) .. Fetal Surgery
- 9.5.8 Health Care for Fetuses
- 9.5.8; 9.5.5; 16.3 *International Union, U.A.W. v. Johnson Controls* (1991)
- 9.5.8; 9.5.5; 16.3 Johnson Controls Case (*pregnant women's right to work*)

- 9.5.9 HEALTH CARE FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSERS/USERS OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES**
- 9.5.9 Alcohol Abuse
- 9.5.9 Drug Abuse
- 9.5.9; 9.5.8; 8.3.4 *Ferguson v. City of Charleston* (2000)
- 9.5.9; 9.5.5; 9.5.8 Fetal Alcohol Syndrome
- 9.5.9 Health Care for Drug Abusers
- 9.5.9 Health Care for Substance Abusers
- 9.5.9 Health Care for Users of Controlled Substances
- 9.5.9 Marijuana Use
- 9.5.9 Needle Exchange Programs
- 9.5.9 or 8.3.4 Patient Compliance
- 9.5.9 Smoking
- 9.5.9 Substance Abuse
- 9.5.9 Tobacco Use

- 9.5.10 HEALTH CARE FOR INDIGENTS**
- 9.5.10 Health Care for Indigents
- 9.5.10 Health Care for the Homeless
- 9.5.10 Health Care for the Poor

- 9.6 ETHICS COMMITTEES/CONSULTATION**
- 9.6 Clinical Ethicists
- 9.6 Consultation and Referral
- 9.6 Ethics Committees in Hospitals
- 9.6 Ethics Consultation
- 9.6 Hospital Ethics Committees
- 9.6 Referral and Consultation

- 9.7 DRUGS AND DRUG INDUSTRY**
- 9.7; 1.3.2 Drug Advertising
- 9.7 Drug Industry
- 9.7 Drugs
- 9.7; 1.3.2; 9.3.1 Gifts to Physicians, Drug Industry
- 9.7; 9.5.7 Growth Hormones
- 9.7; 9.5.7 HPV (*Human papillomavirus*) Vaccine
- 9.7 Immunizations (*as drugs*)
- 9.7; 9.5.7 Infant Formula Industry
- 9.7 Kits, Testing
- 9.7 Laetrile
- 9.7 Medical Devices
- 9.7; 9.3.1; 1.3.2 Orphan Drugs
- 9.7 Pharmacists
- 9.7; 1.3.11 (15.7) PMV (*plant-made vaccines*)
- 9.7 Vaccines
- 9.7; 9.5.1 Vaccinations
- 9.7; 9.5.6 Zidovine (AZT)

- 9.8 QUALITY OF HEALTH CARE**
- 9.8; 1.3.12; 4.4; 9.4 .. APACHE Program
- 9.8; 9.4 Clinical Guidelines
- 9.8 Consensus Guidelines
- 9.8; 8.2 Disclosure of Adverse Effects
- 9.8 (7.1; 8.5) Error, Medical
- 9.8 Evidence-Based Medicine
- 9.8 Ghost Surgery
- 9.8 Health Care, Quality of
- 9.8; 9.1 Iatrogenic Illness
- 9.8; 8.5 Laboratory Negligence
- 9.8 (7.1; 8.5) Medical Error
- 9.8; 8.2 Medical Error, Disclosure of

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

- 9.8 Outcomes Prediction
- 9.8 Patient Safety
- 9.8; 7.3 Peer Review
- 9.8; 7.3 Peer Review Committees
- 9.8 Practice Guidelines
- 9.8 Professional Standards
- 9.8 Review Organization (*PSRO*)
- 9.8 PSROs
- 9.8 Quality of Health Care
- 9.8 Safety, Patient
- 9.8 Salesmen in the Operating Room
- 9.8 (9.4; 4.4) Treatment Outcomes
- 9.8 Unnecessary Medical Procedures

- 10 SEXUALITY/GENDER**
- 10; 9.5.7 Adolescent Sexuality
- 10 Bisexuality
- 10 Feminism
- 10 GLBT (*gay, bisexual, lesbian, transgender*)
- 10 Gender
- 10 Hermaphroditism
- 10 Homosexuality
- 10 Incest
- 10 Intersex
- 10 Intersexuality
- 10 Lesbianism
- 10; 9.5.1 Sex Change Surgery
- 10 Sex Discrimination
- 10; 1.3.3 Sex Education in Schools
- 10; 9.5.1 Sex Reassignment Surgery
- 10 Transgender
- 10 Transsexualism

- 11.1 CONTRACEPTION, GENERAL**
- 11.1 Birth Control, General
- 11.1; 9.7 (4.1.1) Conscientious Objection, Pharmacy
- 11.1 Contraception
- 11.1; 9.7; 8.3.4 Contraceptives, Involuntary Use
- 11.1; 9.7; 8.3.4; 1.3.5 Contraceptives, Involuntary Use of (*as part of criminal sentence*)
- 11.1; 9.7 Emergency Contraception
- 11.1 Family Planning
- 11.1; 1.1 *Griswold v. Connecticut* (1965)
- 11.1; 9.7 Morning After Pill
- 11.1; 9.7 Norplant (*5-year contraceptive implant*)
- 11.1; 9.7; 1.3.5 Norplant (*as part of a criminal sentence*)
- 11.1 Pill (*contraception*)

- 11.2 AVAILABILITY OF CONTRACEPTIVES TO MINORS**
- 11.2; 1.3.3 Condom Distribution in Schools
- 11.2; 1.3.3 Contraceptive Distribution in Schools
- 11.2 Contraceptives to Minors, Availability of
- 11.2; 9.5.7 Fertility, Adolescent
- 11.2; 8.3.2 Parental Notification of Contraception

- 11.3 STERILIZATION**
- 11.3; 15.5 *Buck v. Bell* (1927)
- 11.3; 1.2 Conscience Clauses re: Sterilization
- 11.3; 8.3.4 Involuntary Sterilization
- 11.3; 15.5 *Skinner v. Oklahoma*
- 11.3; 9.5.1 Sterilization of Physically Disabled Persons
- 11.3; 9.5.3 Sterilization of Mentally Disabled Persons
- 11.3 Voluntary Sterilization

- 11.4 FAILURE OF CONTRACEPTION**
(*SN: Right to sue with regard to fetal injuries; prenatal injuries resulting in defective child. Wrongful birth: unintended birth with failure of contraceptives, or defective child due to prescribed drugs.*)
- 11.4 Contraception, Failure of
- 11.4 Prenatal Injury
- 11.4 Wrongful Birth

- 12.1 ABORTION, GENERAL**
- 12.1 Abortion, General
- 12.1 Abortion, Partial Birth
- 12.1; 9.7 Abortion Pill (*RU-486*)
- 12.1; 14.1 Abortion, Selective (*in multiple pregnancies*)
- 12.1; 9.7 Mifepristone
- 12.1; 14.1 Pregnancy Reduction (*in multiple pregnancies*)
- 12.1; 9.7 *RU-486 (abortion pill)*
- 12.1 Therapeutic Abortion

- 12.2 POSITION STATEMENTS ON ABORTION**

- 12.3 MORAL AND RELIGIOUS ASPECTS OF ABORTION**
- 12.3 Moral Aspects of Abortion
- 12.3 Pro-Choice Movement
- 12.3 Pro-Life Movement
- 12.3 Religious Aspects of Abortion
- 12.3 Right to Life Movement

- 12.4.1 LEGAL ASPECTS OF ABORTION, GENERAL**

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

- 12.4.1 Abortion, Legal Aspects of, General
- 12.4.1; 9.3.1 Financial Support for Abortion
- 12.4.1; 12.5.3 Gag Rule
- 12.4.1 Hyde Amendment
- 12.4.1; 12.5.3 *Rust v. Sullivan* (1991)

- 12.4.2 LEGAL INTERESTS OF WOMAN, FATHER, FETUS IN ABORTION**
- 12.4.2; 8.3.2 *Casey, Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v.* (1992)
- 12.4.2 Fetus, Legal Interests in Abortion
- 12.4.2 Legal Interests of Father in Abortion
- 12.4.2 Legal Interests of Fetus in Abortion
- 12.4.2 Legal Interests of Woman in Abortion
- 12.4.2; 8.3.2 Parental Notification, Abortion
- 12.4.2; 8.3.2 *Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey* (1992)
- 12.4.2; 9.5.5 *Roe v. Wade* (1973)
- 12.4.2 Wrongful Death of Fetus

- 12.4.3 LEGAL INTERESTS OF HEALTH PERSONNEL IN ABORTION**
- 12.4.3; 12.3; 8.1 Conscience Clauses re: Abortion
- 12.4.3 Legal Interests of Health Personnel in Abortion
- 12.4.3 Legal Interests of Institutions in Abortion

- 12.4.4 ABORTION (BILLS, LAWS AND CASES)**
(*SN: Only legal documents go in this category; do not use this for articles about court cases or about laws*)

- 12.5.1 SOCIAL ASPECTS OF ABORTION, GENERAL**
- 12.5.1 (9.2; 12.4.1 or 12.4.2) Abortion, Access to
- 12.5.1; 21.1 Abortion, Political Aspects
- 12.5.1 Abortion, Social Aspects of, General
- 12.5.1 (9.2; 12.4.1 or 12.4.2) Access to Abortion
- 12.5.1 Psychological Aspects of Abortion

- 12.5.2 ATTITUDES TOWARD ABORTION**
- 12.5.2 Abortion, Attitudes Toward
- 12.5.2 Demographic Surveys on Abortion
- 12.5.2 Public Opinion on Abortion

- 12.5.3 ABORTION COUNSELING**
- 12.5.3 Counseling, Abortion

- 13.1 POPULATION, GENERAL**
- 13.1 Food Crisis
- 13.1 Population, General
- 13.1 World Hunger

- 13.2 POPULATION GROWTH**
- 13.2 Population Growth
- 13.2 ZPG (*zero population growth*)

- 13.3 POPULATION POLICY**
(*SN: Control methods encouraged; advocacy by government*)
- 13.3 Birth Control (*population policy*)
- 13.3 Family Planning (*population policy*)
- 13.3 Population Control Incentives
- 13.3 Population Policy

- 14.1 REPRODUCTION/REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGIES**
- 14.1; 9.5.7; 11.2 Adolescent Pregnancy
- 14.1 Adoption
- 14.1; 19.1 Artificial Womb
- 14.1; 15.1 Biotechnology and Reproduction
- 14.1; 19.1 Ectogenesis
- 14.1 Fertility
- 14.1; 9.7 Fertility Drugs
- 14.1; 7.1; 13.1 Fertility Surveys
- 14.1; 19.1 In Vitro Gestation (IVG)
- 14.1 Infertility
- 14.1 Parenthood
- 14.1; 15.1 Paternity Tests
- 14.1 Reproductive Technologies
- 14.1 Right to Procreate
- 14.1 Right to Reproduce
- 14.1; 9.5.2 Right to Reproduction, Age Factors
- 14.1; 18.5.4 Warnock Report (*Great Britain*)

- 14.2 ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION AND SURROGACY**
- 14.2 AID (*artificial insemination by donor*)
- 14.2 AIH (*artificial insemination by husband*)
- 14.2 Artificial Insemination
- 14.2; 19.5 (14.6) Donation of Eggs
- 14.2; 19.5 (14.6) Donation of Gametes
- 14.2 (14.6) Donation of Oocytes
- 14.2; 19.5 (14.6) Donation of Ovum
- 14.2; 19.5 (14.6) Donation of Sperm
- 14.2; 19.5 (14.6) Gamete Donation

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

14.2	Host Mothers	15.1; 1.3.12 (18.*)	Biobanks (<i>genetics</i>)
14.2; 15.1	<i>Johnson v. Calvert</i> (1993)	15.1; 1.3.12 (18.*)	Biological Specimen Banks (<i>genetic</i>)
14.2	<i>Matter of Baby M</i> (1988)	15.1	Biotechnology - Genetics (<i>for general aspects of biotechnology use 5.1</i>)
14.2; 20.1; 19.5; 8.3.3	Posthumous Conception	15.1; 19.1 (18.3; 18.5.*)	Cell Lines
14.2; 20.1 (19.5; 8.3.3)	Posthumous Reproduction	15.1; 22.2	Chimera, Animal
14.2	Surrogate Mothers	15.1; 18.1; 22.2 (4.4)	Chimera, Animal-Human
		15.1; 1.3.12 (8.4; 15.11)	DeCODE (<i>Iceland</i>)
14.3 SEX PREDETERMINATION/PRESELECTION		15.1; 1.3.12	DNA Databanks
14.3 (15.2 or 15.3)	Predetermination, Sex	15.1; 1.3.12; 15.11 (18.+)	DNA Databanks, Population
14.3 (15.2 or 15.3)	Preselection, Sex	15.1	DNA Research
14.3; 12.1	Selective Reduction	15.1; 4.5 [<i>can use other 15s as primary</i>]	Enhancement, Genetic
14.3; 12.1	Sex Selection, Abortion	15.1; 1.3.5	Fingerprinting, DNA
		15.1, 1.3.12	Genetic Databases
14.4 IN VITRO FERTILIZATION AND EMBRYO TRANSFER		15.1	Genetic Diseases
14.4	ART (<i>assisted reproductive technologies</i>)	15.1	Genetic Disorders
14.4	Assisted Reproduction	15.1	Genetic Engineering, General
14.4; 14.6; 20.1; 8.3.3	Diane Blood	15.1; 4.5 (15.4; 15.5; 15.6)	Genetic Enhancement
14.4; 19.5 (14.6)	Embryo Donation	15.1; 1.3.5	Genetic Fingerprinting
14.4	Embryo Lavage	15.1	Genetic Information, General
14.4	Embryo Transfer	15.1	Genetic Intervention
14.4	ICSI (<i>intracytoplasmic sperm injection</i>)	15.1; 8.4	Genetic Privacy
14.4	IVF (<i>in vitro fertilization</i>)	15.1	Genetic Research
14.4	GIFT (<i>gamete intrafallopian transfer</i>)	15.1; 22.2 or 22.3 (1.3.11)	Genetically-Altered Animals
14.4 or 14.2; 19.5	Ovum Donation	15.1; 1.3.11	Genetically-Altered Crops
14.4 or 14.2; 19.5	Sperm, Donation of	15.1; 1.3.11 (22.3)	Genetically-Altered Food
14.4	ZIFT (<i>zygote intrafallopian transfer</i>)	15.1	Genetically-Altered Microbes
		15.1 (1.3.11; 22.3)	Genetically-Altered Organisms
14.5 CLONING		15.1; 1.3.11	Genetically-Altered Plants
14.5; 15.1; 22.2 or 22.3	Cloning, Animals	15.1, 22.2 or 22.3	Genetically-Modified Animals
14.5; 15.1 (14.1)	Cloning, Reproductive	15.1; 1.3.11	Genetically-Modified Crops
14.5; 15.1; 18.5.4	Cloning, Research	15.1	Genetically-Modified Food
14.5; 15.1; 18.5.4	Cloning, Therapeutic	15.1	Genetically-Modified Microbes
14.5; 15.1 (14.1)	Reproductive Cloning	15.1 (1.3.11; 22.3)	Genetically-Modified Organisms
14.5; 15.1; 18.7; 22.3	Stem Cell Animal Cloning	15.1; 1.3.11	Genetically-Modified Plants
14.5; 18.5.4	Therapeutic Cloning	15.1; 9.3.1	Genetics and Health Insurance
		15.1; 3.1	Genetics and Race
14.6 CRYOBANKING OF SPERM, OVA, OR EMBRYOS		15.1	Genetics, General
14.6	<i>Davis v. Davis</i> (1993)	15.1	Genomics
14.6	Embryo Cryobanking	15.1; 1.3.11 (22.3)	GMO (<i>genetically-modified organisms</i>)
14.6	Freezing	15.1; 22.2 (1.3.11; 22.3)	Hybrids
14.6	<i>Hecht v. Superior Court (Kane)</i> (1993)	15.1	Microbiology, General
14.6	<i>Kass v. Kass</i>	15.1	Molecular Biology, General
14.6	Ovum Cryobanking	15.1; 1.3.11	Nutrigenomics, GMOs in
14.6	Sperm Banks		
14.6	Sperm Cryobanking		
14.6; 8.1	<i>York v. Jones</i> (1989)		
15.1 GENETICS, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, AND MICROBIOLOGY, GENERAL			
15.1; 9.7; 9.5.4; 15.11	BiDiI		

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

- 15.1; 9.5.1 Nutrigenomics, Health Issue (*e.g. allergy*)
- 15.1; 9.5.1 Personalized Medicine
- 15.1; 9.7 Pharmacogenetics
- 15.1; 1.3.12; 15.11 (18.+)
..... Population Biobanks
- 15.1; 8.4 Privacy, Genetic
- 15.1; 9.7 Pharmacogenomics
- 15.1 Recombinant DNA Industry
- 15.1; 5.3 Regulation of Genetics
- 15.1 Selfish Genetic Elements
- 15.1 Synthetic Biology
- 15.1 Systems Biology
- 15.1; 19.5 Tissue Banks, Genetic Research
- 15.1; 19.5 Tissue Donation, Genetic Research
- 15.1; 19.5 Tissue Research, Genetic
- 15.1; 22.2 or 22.3 (1.3.11)
..... Transgenic Animals
- 15.1; 1.3.11 (15.7) ... Transgenic Plants
- 15.1; 1.3.11; 9.7 (15.7)
..... Transgenic Plants for Vaccines

15.2 GENETIC COUNSELING/PRENATAL DIAGNOSIS

(SN: Pertains to specific individuals at risk to produce offspring with genetic abnormalities)

- 15.2 Alphafetoprotein Screening
- 15.2 Amniocentesis
- 15.2 Chorionic Villi Sampling
- 15.2 or 15.3 or 15.4 .. Clinical Genetics
- 15.2 Congenital Defects
- 15.2 (14.4) Embryo Biopsy
- 15.2 Genetic Counseling
- 15.2 or 15.3 or 15.4 .. Genetic Services
- 15.2 PGD (*preimplantation genetic diagnosis*)
- 15.2; 14.4 Preimplantation Diagnosis
- 15.2 Prenatal Diagnosis
- 15.2, 14.4; 19.5; 4.4 . Savior Sibling
- 15.2 (or 9.5.8 if not genetic)
..... Wrongful Life

15.3 GENETIC SCREENING

(SN: Pertains to testing of population groups to locate carriers of disadvantageous genetic traits)

- 15.3 or 15.2 or 15.4 .. Clinical Genetics
- 15.3 Diseases, Genetic Screening for
- 15.3; 16.3 Employment Screening, Genetic
- 15.3 (1.3.12; 8.4) Genetic Data
- 15.3; 16.3 (8.4) Genetic Discrimination, Employment
- 15.3; 9.3.1 (8.4) Genetic Discrimination, Insurance

- 15.3; 16.3 Genetic Screening in Employment
- 15.3 or 15.2 or 15.4 .. Genetic Services
- 15.3; 16.3 Genetics and Employment Screening
- 15.3; 8.4 *Norman-Bloodsaw v. Lawrence Berkeley Laboratories* (1998)
- 15.3; 9.5.7 PKU Screening of Infants
- 15.3 Screening, Genetic

15.4 GENE THERAPY

(SN: Gene replacement therapy to repair or replace defective genes; our emphasis is on replacement)

- 15.4 or 15.2 or 15.3 .. Clinical Genetics
- 15.4; 18.3 *Gelsinger (hearing, not a legal case)*
- 15.4 (4.5) Genetic Modification (*gene therapy/gene transfer*)
- 15.4 or 15.2 or 15.3 .. Genetic Services
- 15.4 Germline Genetic Engineering
- 15.4; 14.1 Germline Gene Therapy
- 15.4; 4.5 (14.5) Inheritable Genetic Modification
- 15.4 Somatic Gene Therapy

15.5 EUGENICS

(SN: Control of breeding to "improve race"; see also 21.4 for Nazi Eugenics and 11.3 for Eugenic Sterilization)

- 15.5 Negative Eugenics
- 15.5; 14.6 Nobel Sperm Bank
- 15.5 Positive Eugenics
- 15.5 Social Darwinism

15.6 BEHAVIORAL GENETICS

- 15.6 Genetic Aspects of Aggression
- 15.6; 1.3.5 Genetic Aspects of Crime
- 15.6; 10 Genetic Aspects of Sexuality
- 15.6; 9.1 Genetic Aspects of Violence
- 15.6 Genetic Determinism
- 15.6 Genetics, Behavioral
- 15.6; 10 Homosexuality, Genetic Aspects
- 15.6 Intelligence Tests
- 15.6 IQ Controversy
- 15.6 Nature-Nurture Debate
- 15.6 Psychiatric Genetics
- 15.6 XYY Chromosomal Disorder

15.7 BIOHAZARDS OF GENETIC RESEARCH

- 15.7 Asilomar Conference
- 15.7 Hazards of Recombinant DNA Research

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

15.8 GENETIC PATENTS

- 15.8, 22.3 Animal Patenting
- 15.8; 1.3.11 Arzberger
- 15.8; 5.1 *Bergy, Application of* (1977)
- 15.8; 5.1 Chakrabarty
- 15.8; 5.1 *Diamond, Commissioner of Patients and Trademarks v. Chakrabarty* (1980)
- 15.8; 1.3.11 *Funk Brothers Seed Co. v. Kalo Inoculant Co.* (1948)
- 15.8; 1.3.11 *In re Arzberger* (1940)
- 15.8; 4.4 *Mo Cell (patenting cell line)*
- 15.8 Patenting Body Parts/Fluids
- 15.8 Patenting Organisms
- 15.8 Patents, Genetic
- 15.8 Property Rights

15.9 SOCIOBIOLOGY

(SN: *Biological basis of social behavior*)

15.10 GENOME MAPPING

- 15.10 Genome Mapping
- 15.10 Human Genome Project

15.11 GENETICS AND HUMAN ANCESTRY

- 15.11 Genetic Ancestry
- 15.11; 15.10 HapMap
- 15.11; 21.1 Human Genome Diversity Project
- 15.11 Kinship, Genetic
- 15.11 Pedigree, Genetic
- 15.11 Population Genetics
- 15.11 Race and Genetics

16.1 ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY, GENERAL

- 16.1; 21.3 Agent Orange
- 16.1; 9.1 (1.3.9; 18.+; 21.1) Biomonitoring, Human / Environmental Monitoring
- 16.1; 1.1; 10 Ecofeminism
- 16.1 Ecology
- 16.1; 9.1 Environment and Health
- 16.1 Environmental Ethics
- 16.1; 9.5.4 Environmental Justice
- 16.1; 9.1 (1.3.9; 18.+; 21.1) Environmental Monitoring / Biomonitoring, Human
- 16.1 Environmental Quality, General
- 16.1 Land Ethic
- 16.1 Love Canal
- 16.1 Obligations to Future Generations
- 16.1 Relationship with Nature
- 16.1 Toxic Waste

16.2 NUCLEAR POWER

- 16.2; 21.3 Nuclear Weapons
- 16.2 Power, Nuclear
- 16.2 Radiation Exposure

16.3 OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH

- 16.3; 9.5.9 Employee Drug Testing
- 16.3; 9.1 Employment Screening
- 16.3; 9.5.5; 9.5.8 Fetal Protection Policies
- 16.3 Industrial Medicine
- 16.3; 9.5.5; 9.5.8 Johnson Controls Case
- 16.3 Occupational Health
- 16.3; 9.5.9 Occupational Drug Testing
- 16.3; 9.1 (15.3) Occupational Screening
- 16.3; 9.1 (15.3) Preemployment Screening

17.1 NEUROSCIENCES AND MENTAL HEALTH THERAPIES, GENERAL

- 17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4 (17.4; 17.7) Advance Directives in Psychiatry
- 17.1; 9.5.2 Alzheimer's Disease
- 17.1; 9.5.2 Dementia
- 17.1; 4.5 [*can use other 17s as primary*] Enhancement, Neuro-
- 17.1 Mental Health Therapies, General
- 17.1 Mentally Ill, Health Care for
- 17.1; 4.5 [*can use other 17s as primary*] Neuroenhancement
- 17.1; 4.4 (4.5; 17.4; 15.1) Neuroethics
- 17.1 Neuroscience, General
- 17.1; 4.1.2; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Psychiatry/Psychiatrists
- 17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4 (17.4; 17.7) Psychiatric Wills
- 17.1 Psychological Aspects
- 17.1 Psychological Counseling
- 17.1 Psychology
- 17.1 (4.4) PVS (*Persistent Vegetative State*), Therapies
- 17.1; 1.3.5 Therapeutic Justice
- 17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4 (17.4; 17.7) Ulysses Contracts

17.2 PSYCHOTHERAPY

- 17.2; 4.1.1; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Psychology/Psychotherapy/Psychologists
- 17.2 Psychoanalysis
- 17.2; 10; 7.4 Psychotherapist-Patient Sexual Relations
- 17.2 Psychotherapy

17.3 BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION

- 17.3 Behavior Modification

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

- 17.3 Brainwashing
- 17.3; 1.3.5 Brainwashing by Government Agents
- 17.3; 10; 17.4; 1.3.5 Depo-Provera for Sex Offenders
- 17.3 Mind Control
- 17.3; 1.3.5 Mind Control by Government Agents
- 17.3 Operant Conditioning
- 17.3 Physical Restraints
- 17.3; 9.5.2 Physical Restraints for Aged
- 17.3 Skinnerian Conditioning

- 17.4 PSYCHOACTIVE DRUGS**
- 17.4; 10 Castration, Chemical
- 17.4; 10; 1.3.5 Castration, Chemical (*prisoners*)
- 17.4 Drugs, Psychoactive
- 17.4 Prozac
- 17.4 Psychopharmacology
- 17.4 Ritalin
- 17.4; 8.3.3; 18.4 *T.D. v. New York State Office of Mental Health* (1997)

- 17.5 ELECTRICAL STIMULATION OF THE BRAIN**
- 17.5 Brain, Electrical Stimulation
- 17.5 Electroconvulsive Shock Therapy
- 17.5 Electroshock

- 17.6 PSYCHOSURGERY**
- 17.6 Lobotomies
- 17.6 Psychosurgery

- 17.7 INVOLUNTARY CIVIL COMMITMENT**
- 17.7 (4.3) Asylums
- 17.7; 8.3.2 Civil Commitment of Minors
- 17.7 (17.8) Coercion in Mental Health
- 17.7 Deinstitutionalization
- 17.7 Institutionalization
- 17.7 Involuntary Civil Commitment
- 17.7 Least Restrictive Alternative
- 17.7 Outpatient Commitment
- 17.7 Voluntary Commitment

- 17.8 INSTITUTIONALIZED TO TREATMENT, RIGHT OF THE**
- 17.8 or 8.3.4 Enforced Treatment
- 17.8 Prisoners Right to Health Care in Mental Hospitals
- 17.8 Right to Psychiatric Treatment
- 17.8; 8.3.4 Right to Refuse Psychiatric Treatment

- 18.1 HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION, GENERAL**
- 18.1; 9.3.1 Compensation for Research Injury
- 18.1 Human Tissue Research
- 18.1 Nontherapeutic Research, General
- 18.1 Therapeutic Research, General

- 18.2 HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION POLICY GUIDELINES**
- 18.2; 5.2; 18.3 Belmont Report
- 18.2 Clinical Trial Guidelines
- 18.2 Common Rule
- 18.2 Helsinki, Declaration of
- 18.2 Human Experimentation Policy Guidelines
- 18.2 Institutional Review Boards
- 18.2 IRBs
- 18.2; 18.3; 6 (21.4) Nuremberg Code
- 18.2 Randomized Trial Design
- 18.2 Research Design
- 18.2 Review Committees
- 18.2 Selection of Subjects (*human experimentation*)
- 18.2; 18.5.1 Sham Surgery/Operation

- 18.3 INFORMED CONSENT (HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION)**
- 18.3 Assent of Minors in Research
- 18.3 Informed Consent to Human Experimentation
- 18.3; 8.2; 4.4 *Moore v. Regents of the University of California* (1990-1991)
- 18.3 Placebos in Human Experimentation
- 18.3 (5.2) Risk Disclosure in Research

- 18.4 BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH**
- 18.4 (15.6) Aggression Research
- 18.4 Behavioral Effects of Television
- 18.4 Behavioral Research
- 18.4; 8.2 (18.3) Deception in Behavioral Research
- 18.4; 8.2; 1.3.9 (18.3) Milgram, Stanley
- 18.4 Violence Research

- 18.5.1 RESEARCH ON SPECIAL POPULATIONS, GENERAL**
- 18.5.1; 16.2 Experiments, Radiation
- 18.5.1 Handicapped, Research on
- 18.5.1 or specific; 21.4; 1.3.9 (1.3.7) Holocaust Medical Experimentation Data Use
- 18.5.1 Minorities, Research on

Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

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| <p>18.5.1 or specific; 21.4; 1.3.9 (1.3.7)
 Nazi Data Use</p> <p>18.5.1 Research on Aborigines</p> <p>18.5.1 Research on General
 Population</p> <p>18.5.1 Research on Neomorts</p> <p>18.5.1 Research on Physically
 Disabled</p> <p>18.5.1; 15.1 (19.1) ... Stem Cell Research, Adult</p> <p>18.5.1; 2.2; 18.3; 10 . Tuskegee Study of Untreated
 Syphilis in the Negro Male</p> <p>18.5.1; 2.2; 18.3; 10 . Tuskegee Syphilis
 Experiments</p> <p>18.5.1; 2.2; 18.3; 10 . United States Public Health
 Service Study of Syphilis at
 Tuskegee</p> <p>18.5.2 RESEARCH ON NEWBORNS AND MINORS</p> <p>18.5.2 Research on Adolescents</p> <p>18.5.2 Research on Children</p> <p>18.5.2 Research on Infants</p> <p>18.5.2 Research on Minors</p> <p>18.5.2 Research on Newborns</p> <p>18.5.3 RESEARCH ON WOMEN</p> <p>18.5.3 (18.5.4) Research on Pregnant
 Women</p> <p>18.5.3 Women, Research on</p> <p>18.5.4 RESEARCH ON EMBRYOS AND FETUSES</p> <p>18.5.4; 14.5; 15.1 ... Altered Nuclear Transfer</p> <p>18.5.4; 19.5 (14.6) ... Embryo Donation for
 Research</p> <p>18.5.4 Embryos, Human
 Experimentation</p> <p>18.5.4 Fetus, Human
 Experimentation on</p> <p>18.5.4; 12.1 Research on Aborted Fetuses</p> <p>18.5.4 Research on Embryos</p> <p>18.5.4 (18.5.3) Research on Fetuses</p> <p>18.5.4 Zygote (<i>human
 experimentation</i>)</p> <p>18.5.5 RESEARCH ON PRISONERS</p> <p>18.5.5 Research on Prisoners</p> <p>18.5.6 RESEARCH ON MENTALLY ILL AND DISABLED
 PERSONS</p> <p>18.5.6; 16.2; 18.5.2 .. Experiments, Radiation,
 School</p> <p>18.5.6 Research on Mentally Ill and
 Disabled Persons</p> <p>18.5.7 RESEARCH ON ELDERLY AND TERMINALLY
 ILL PERSONS</p> <p>18.5.7 Aged, Human</p> | <p>18.5.7 Experimentation on
 Research on Elderly Persons</p> <p>18.5.7 Research on Terminally Ill
 Persons</p> <p>18.5.8 RESEARCH MILITARY OR GOVERNMENT
 PERSONNEL</p> <p>18.5.8; 16.2 Experiments, Radiation,
 Military</p> <p>18.5.8 Research on Government
 Personnel</p> <p>18.5.8 Research on Military
 Personnel</p> <p>18.5.8; 18.5.9; 21.3; 21.2
 Unit 731</p> <p>18.5.9 RESEARCH ON FOREIGN NATIONALS</p> <p>18.6 SOCIAL CONTROL OF HUMAN
 EXPERIMENTATION
 <i>(SN: Groups outside the bio-medical profession
 controlling human experimentation; general
 discussions of social or government control)</i></p> <p>18.6 Clinical Trial Registries</p> <p>18.6 Community Consent to
 Research</p> <p>18.7 STEM CELL RESEARCH</p> <p>18.7; 15.1 (19.+) ... Stem Cell Research</p> <p>18.7; 15.1 (19.+) ... Stem Cell Research, Adult</p> <p>18.7; 15.1; 18.5.4 (19.+)
 Stem Cell Research, Human
 Embryonic</p> <p>18.7; 15.1; 18.5.4 (19.+)
 Stem Cell Research on
 Fetuses</p> <p>19.1 ARTIFICIAL AND TRANSPLANTED ORGANS OR
 TISSUES, GENERAL</p> <p>19.1; 18.5.4; 12.1 ... Aborted Fetuses, Tissue
 Transplantation</p> <p>19.1 Artificial Organs, General</p> <p>19.1 Artificial Tissues, General</p> <p>19.1 Bone Marrow Transplantation</p> <p>19.1; 9.3.1 Commercial Aspects of
 Transplantation</p> <p>19.1 Corneal Transplantation</p> <p>19.1 Liver Transplantation</p> <p>19.1 Lung Transplantation</p> <p>19.1 Pancreas Transplantation</p> <p>19.1; 15.1 Tissue Engineering</p> <p>19.1 Transplanted Organs or
 Tissues, General</p> <p>19.1; 22.2 Xenografting</p> <p>19.1; 22.2 Xenotransplantation</p> |
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Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

19.2 HEART TRANSPLANTATION

- 19.2 Artificial Heart
- 19.2 Transplantation, Heart

19.3 KIDNEY TRANSPLANTATION

- 19.3 Artificial Kidney
- 19.3 Hemodialysis
- 19.3 Kidney Dialysis
- 19.3 Renal Dialysis

19.4 BLOOD

- 19.4 (19.5) Blood Banks
- 19.4 Blood Transfusion
- 19.4; 9.5.7 Cord Blood Banks

19.5 DONATION/PROCUREMENT OF ORGANS AND TISSUES

- 19.5; 18.1 (8.3.2; 18.3) Alder Hey Inquiry
- 19.5; 4.4 Ayala Case (*conceive child to be bone marrow donor for sibling*)
- 19.5 Biological Specimen Banks (*transplantation*)
- 19.5; 19.4 Blood Donation
- 19.5 Bone Marrow Donation
- 19.5; 20.2.1 Brain Death Donors
- 19.5; 18.1 (8.3.2; 18.3) Bristol Inquiry
- 19.5; 8.3.3 *Brotherton v. Cleveland* (1991)
- 19.5; 20.1 Cadaver Procurement
- 19.5 Directed Donation
- 19.5 Donation of Body Parts and Fluids
- 19.5; 18.5.4 (12.1) ... Fetal Tissue Transplantation
- 19.5; 9.3.1 (1.3.2) ... Marketing of Organs
- 19.5; 20.2.1 Neomorts in Transplantation
- 19.5; 20.2.1 (19.2) ... Non-Beating Heart Donors
- 19.5 Organ Banks
- 19.5 Organ Donation
- 19.5 Organ Procurement
- 19.5 Organ Procurement
- 19.5; 8.3.1 Presumed Consent (*organ procurement*)
- 19.5 Procurement, Body Parts/Fluids
- 19.5 Required Request (*organ procurement*)
- 19.5; 9.3.1 (1.3.2) ... Sale of Organs
- 19.5 Tissue Banks
- 19.5 Tissue Donation
- 19.5 Tissue Procurement
- 19.5 Trafficking, Organs
- 19.5 UAGA
- 19.5 Uniform Anatomical Gift Act

19.6 ALLOCATION OF ORGANS AND TISSUES

- 19.6 Allocation of Body Parts and Fluids
- 19.6 Allocation of Organs
- 19.6 Allocation of Tissues
- 19.6; 21.1 Foreign National as Recipients of Organs
- 19.6; 19.2; 9.8; 20.5.1; 21.1; 9.3.1 Santillan Case (Jessica)

20.1 DEATH AND DYING, GENERAL

- 20.1 Autopsy
- 20.1; 8.3.3 Consent for Autopsy
- 20.1 Cryonic Suspension (*life extention*)
- 20.1 Dying

20.2.1 DEFINITION OR DETERMINATION OF DEATH, GENERAL

- 20.2.1 Brain Death
- 20.2.1 Cerebral Death
- 20.2.1 Determination of Death, General

20.2.2 DEFINITION OF DEATH, BILLS, LAWS AND CASES ON

- 20.2.2 Brain Death (Bills, Laws and Cases)
- 20.2.2 Definition of Death (Bills, Laws and Cases)

20.3.1 ATTITUDES TOWARD DEATH, GENERAL

20.3.2 ATTITUDES TOWARD DEATH, HEALTH PERSONNEL

20.3.3 ATTITUDES TOWARD DEATH, FAMILY

20.3.4 DEATH EDUCATION

20.4.1 CARE OF THE DYING PATIENT, GENERAL

- 20.4.1 Care of the Dying Patient, General
- 20.4.1 Care of the Hopelessly Ill
- 20.4.1 Care of the Terminally Ill
- 20.4.1 End-of-Life Care
- 20.4.1; 9.5.9 Heroin Use for the Terminally Ill
- 20.4.1 Hospices
- 20.4.1; 9.5.9 Marijuana Use for Terminally Ill
- 20.4.1 Palliative Care, Terminal Illness
- 20.4.1, 9.7 (20.5.1) .. Terminal Sedation

20.4.2 CARE OF THE DYING CHILD

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| <p>20.4.2 Palliative Care for Children</p> <p>20.5.1 PROLONGATION OF LIFE AND EUTHANASIA, GENERAL</p> <p>20.5.1 Allowing to Die, General</p> <p>20.5.1 Artificial Feeding</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2) ... Biogerontologists (specialists in life extension)</p> <p>20.5.1; 20.7 <i>Bouvia Case, Elizabeth</i></p> <p>20.5.1 Coma</p> <p>20.5.1 Death with Dignity</p> <p>20.5.1 DNR Orders</p> <p>20.5.1 Do-Not-Resuscitate Orders</p> <p>20.5.1 Enteral Feeding</p> <p>20.5.1 Euthanasia, General</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.1.2; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1) Euthanasia, Participation of Doctors/Physicians during the Nazi Period</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.1.3; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1) Euthanasia, Participation of Nurses during the Nazi Period</p> <p>20.5.1 Extraordinary Treatment</p> <p>20.5.1 Food (<i>artificial feeding</i>)</p> <p>20.5.1; 9.4 (8.1) Futility</p> <p>20.5.1 Heroic Measures</p> <p>20.5.1 Involuntary Euthanasia</p> <p>20.5.1 Letting Die / Killing</p> <p>20.5.1 Life Extension</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2) ... Life Span</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2) ... Life Span Extension</p> <p>20.5.1 MCS (<i>Minimally Conscious State</i>)</p> <p>20.5.1 Minimally Conscious State (<i>MCS, like coma, PVS</i>)</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.1.2; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1) Nazi Period, Participation of Doctors/Physicians in Euthanasia</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.1.3; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1) Nazi Period, Participation of Nurses in Euthanasia</p> <p>20.5.1 No-Code Orders</p> <p>20.5.1 Nutrition (<i>artificial feeding</i>)</p> <p>20.5.1 Parenteral Feeding</p> <p>20.5.1 Passive Euthanasia</p> <p>20.5.1 (4.4) Persistent Vegetative State (<i>PVS</i>), Allowing to Die</p> <p>20.5.1 Prolongation of Life, General</p> <p>20.5.1, 4.5 (9.5.2) ... Prolongation of Life Span</p> <p>20.5.1 (4.4) PVS (<i>Persistent Vegetative State</i>), Allowing to Die</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.5 Rejuvenation</p> <p>20.5.1 Resuscitation</p> <p>20.5.1 (4.4; 20.5.4) .. Schiavo, Terri</p> <p>20.5.1 Slow Codes</p> <p>20.5.1 Vegetative State</p> | <p>20.5.1 Voluntary Euthanasia</p> <p>20.5.1 Withdrawing Treatment</p> <p>20.5.1 Withholding Treatment</p> <p>20.5.2 ALLOWING MINORS TO DIE</p> <p>20.5.2 Allowing Children to Die</p> <p>20.5.2 Allowing Infants to Die</p> <p>20.5.2 Allowing Minors to Die</p> <p>20.5.2 Anencephalic Infants</p> <p>20.5.2; 19.5 Anencephalic Infants (<i>as organ donors</i>)</p> <p>20.5.2; 20.2.1; 19.5 .. <i>In re T.A.C.P.</i> (1992)</p> <p>20.5.2 Infanticide</p> <p>20.5.2 (4.4) Jodie and Mary, Case of (<i>cojoined twins</i>)</p> <p>20.5.2; 8.3.2 <i>Matter of Baby K</i> (1994)</p> <p>20.5.2 Newborns, Allowing to Die</p> <p>20.5.3 PROLONGATION OF LIFE AND EUTHANASIA, BILLS, LAWS AND CASES</p> <p>20.5.3 Euthanasia (Bills, Laws and Cases)</p> <p>20.5.3 Prolongation of Life (Bills, Laws and Cases)</p> <p>20.5.4 LIVING WILLS/ADVANCE DIRECTIVES</p> <p>20.5.4 Advance Directives</p> <p>20.5.4 (8.3.3) Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care</p> <p>20.5.4 Living Wills</p> <p>20.5.4 Medical Directives</p> <p>20.5.4 Patient Self Determination Act (<i>PSDA</i>)</p> <p>20.6 CAPITAL PUNISHMENT</p> <p>20.6 Death Penalty</p> <p>20.6; 17.1 (4.3; 17.4) . Psychiatrists and Capital Punishment</p> <p>20.6 Punishment, Capital</p> <p>20.7 SUICIDE/ASSISTED SUICIDE</p> <p>20.7; 20.5.1 Assisted Suicide, General</p> <p>20.7; 20.5.1 Compassion in Dying v. State of Washington (1996)</p> <p>20.7; 20.5.1 Kevorkian Case (<i>suicide machine</i>)</p> <p>20.7; 20.5.1; 8.1 Physician Assisted Suicide</p> <p>20.7; 20.5.1 <i>Quill v. Vacco</i> (1996)</p> <p>20.7 Suicide</p> <p>20.7; 20.5.1 Suicide Machine</p> <p>21.1 INTERNATIONAL AND POLITICAL DIMENSIONS OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, GENERAL</p> <p>21.1; 3.1 Biopolitics</p> <p>21.1 Developing World</p> <p>21.1 Human Rights</p> |
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Bioethics Research Library Numerical Classification List

- 21.1 Immigration
- 21.1 International Aspects
- 21.1; 9.1; 9.3.1 (9.5.1; 19.1)
 - Medical Tourism
- 21.1 Political Activities
- 21.1 Political Activism in Biology
- 21.1 Political Activism in Medicine
- 21.1 (9.2; 21.4; 9.5.4) Racism
- 21.1 (1.3.5 or 1.3.6; 21.2)
 - Terrorism
- 21.1; 9.1; 9.3.1 (9.5.1; 19.1)
 - Tourism, Medical
- 21.2 WAR**
 - 21.2; 1.2 Just War
 - 21.2; 7.1 Medical Groups Against War
 - 21.2; 16.2 Nuclear War
 - 21.2 War
 - 21.2; 16.1 Weather Warfare
- 21.3 BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS**
 - 21.3 Bioterrorism
 - 21.3 Chemical and Biological Weapons
 - 21.3 Germ Warfare
- 21.4 TORTURE AND GENOCIDE**
(*SN: Includes torture of prisoners by health personnel*)
 - 21.4 Genocide
 - 21.4 (15.5; 1.3.5) Holocaust
 - 21.4; 1.3.5 (15.5) National Socialism
 - 21.4; 1.3.5 (15.5) Nazism
 - 21.4; 17.7 Political Dissidents in Mental Hospitals
 - 21.4 Torture
- 21.5 PRISONERS AND DETAINEES**
 - 21.5 Force Feeding of Prisoners
 - 21.5 Hunger Strikes
- 21.6 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION OF HEALTH PROFESSIONALS**
 - 21.6 Brain Drain
- 21.7 CULTURAL PLURALISM**
(*SN: Also used for writings on only a single culture*)
 - 21.7 Competence, Cultural
 - 21.7 Cultural Competence
 - 21.7 Cultural Pluralism
 - 21.7 Multiculturalism
 - 21.7 Pluralism, Cultural
- 22.1 ANIMAL WELFARE**
 - 22.1 Animal Rights, General
 - 22.1 Companion Animals
 - 22.1 *Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife* (1992)
 - 22.1 Pets
 - 22.1 *Sierra Club v. Morton, Secretary of Interior* (1972)
 - 22.1 Speciesism
 - 22.1; 1.1 Vegetarianism
 - 22.1 Welfare of Animals
 - 22.1 Zoo Animals
- 22.2 ANIMAL EXPERIMENTATION**
 - 22.2 (22.1) Animal Care Committees
 - 22.2; 15.8 Chimeras
 - 22.2 Experimentation on Animal
 - 22.2 (22.1) IACUC (*Institutional Animal Case and Use Committee*)
 - 22.2 Laboratory Animals
 - 22.2; 15.8 Transgenic Animals
 - 22.2 Vivisection
- 22.3 ANIMAL PRODUCTION**
 - 22.3; 1.3.11 Animal Husbandry
 - 22.3; 15.1 Biotechnology - Animals
 - 22.3; 1.3.11; 9.1 Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (*BSE*)
 - 22.3; 1.3.11; 9.1 *BSE (Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy)*
 - 22.3; 1.3.11 Farm Animals
 - 22.3; 1.3.11 (5.3) Mad Cow Disease
 - 22.3; 1.3.11 Production of Animals