

1: J Natl Med Assoc. 2006 Sep;98(9):1515-7.

The bridge to diversity: the role of the National Medical Association and the African-American physician.

Schlueter EM.

Palmetto Family Primary Health Care, Winnsboro, SC 29180, USA.  
blackamericapress@yahoo.com

Three major reports confirming the presence of health disparities have made significant recommendations toward their elimination. One of the major recommendations is to increase the number of African-American and minority physicians. These recommendations come at a time when some communities are experiencing a physician shortage and some are forecasting a nationwide physician shortage. The National Medical Association and members of the African-American and minority physician community are in the best position to bring the necessary parties together to address this issue on local and national levels. Are we ready to respond to the call to action?

Mesh Terms:

- African Americans\*
- Cultural Diversity\*
- Educational Measurement/standards\*
- Humans
- Mentors
- Physicians\*
- Schools, Medical/economics
- Schools, Medical/standards
- Societies, Medical\*

PMID: 17019922 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

2: J Natl Med Assoc. 2005 Feb;97(2):294-5.

The story of how minority physicians make it (or don't make it) needs to be told.

Dickason CL.

Publication Types:

- Letter

Mesh Terms:

- African Americans\*
- Employment
- Humans
- Interprofessional Relations/ethics\*
- Minority Groups\*
- Physicians/ethics\*
- Prejudice\*
- United States

PMID: 15712798 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

3: J Natl Med Assoc. 2004 Apr;96(4):419-33.

Comment in:

- J Natl Med Assoc. 2004 Jun;96(6):856.

The joy is gone--results of the NMA/Gallup Survey of African-American physicians.

Carroll LN, Allison-Ottey S.

COSHAR Medical Inc., 8601 MLK Highway, Lanham, MD 20706, USA.

Publication Types:

Research Support, Non-U.S. Gov't

Mesh Terms:

Adult  
 African Americans/psychology\*  
 African Americans/statistics & numerical data  
 Aged  
 Attitude of Health Personnel\*  
 Data Collection  
 Female  
 Happiness  
 Humans  
 Job Satisfaction\*  
 Male  
 Middle Aged  
 Physicians/psychology\*  
 Physicians/statistics & numerical data  
 Professional Practice/statistics & numerical data  
 Social Class  
 Societies, Medical/utilization  
 United States

PMID: 15101662 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

4: Arch Ophthalmol. 2002 Aug;120(8):1085-6.

African americans in ophthalmology: progress and challenges.

Johnson LN, Daniels OC.

Publication Types:

Editorial  
 Historical Article

Mesh Terms:

African Americans/history\*  
 Health Manpower/history  
 Health Manpower/trends  
 History, 19th Century  
 History, 20th Century  
 Ophthalmology/history\*  
 Ophthalmology/manpower  
 Ophthalmology/trends  
 Physicians/history  
 Societies, Medical/history  
 United States

PMID: 12149064 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

5: MedGenMed. 2001 Aug 9;3(4):9.

Comment on:

MedGenMed. 2001 Aug 9;3(4):10.

Minority physicians' experiences obtaining referrals to specialists and hospital admissions.

Whitaker CR, Whitaker EE.

Publication Types:

Comment  
Editorial

Mesh Terms:

African Americans  
Delivery of Health Care\*/trends  
European Continental Ancestry Group  
Hispanic Americans  
Hospitalization\*/trends  
Humans  
Minority Groups\*  
Physicians\*  
Prejudice  
United States

PMID: 11549988 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

6: J Natl Med Assoc. 1999 Nov;91(11):595-6.

Spread of anti-affirmative action is threatening the future of America's minority medical community.

Shervington WW.

National Medical Association, Washington, DC 20001, USA.

Mesh Terms:

African Americans  
Education, Medical\*  
Humans  
Minority Groups\*  
Physicians/statistics & numerical data  
Prejudice\*  
United States

PMID: 10641495 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

7: JAMA. 1996 May 22-29;275(20):1547-8.

Comment on:

JAMA. 1996 Feb 21;275(7):572-4.

Minorities in medicine: the Flexner Report.

Hasbrouck LM.

Publication Types:

Comment  
Letter

Mesh Terms:

African Americans\*  
American Medical Association  
Humans  
Minority Groups\*  
Schools, Medical/standards  
Students, Medical\*  
United States

PMID: 8622244 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

8: JAMA. 1995 Sep 27;274(12):929-31.

National Medical Association centennial.

Marwick C.

Publication Types:

News

Mesh Terms:

African Americans\*  
 Humans  
 Managed Care Programs  
 Physicians\*  
 Societies, Medical\*/organization & administration  
 Societies, Medical\*/trends  
 United States

PMID: 7674509 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

9: Mod Healthc. 1995 Jun 26;25(26):14.

AMA names first black president.

Moore JD Jr.

Publication Types:

News

Mesh Terms:

African Americans\*  
 American Medical Association/organization & administration\*  
 United States

PMID: 10143719 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

10: Hosp Health Serv Adm. 1992 Fall;37(3):387-401.

The racial integration of medical and nursing associations in the United States.

Smith DB.

Department of Health Administration, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA 19122.

Nursing associations and hospital nursing staffs integrated well before most racial integration took place in American society. In contrast, hospital medical staff integration lagged behind, and separate medical associations representing the distinctive concerns of two groups of practitioners have continued to exist. This article describes the divergent histories of these two fields and explores some reasons for these differences from a population ecology perspective. Nursing associations, unlike their medical counterparts, faced environmental constraints that made them ineffective as advocates for the economic interests of nurses. Yet, the American Nurses' Association served a more constructive role in the efforts to achieve racial integration than did the American Medical Association. More recent increases in market competition are now moving the more broadly based hospital and medical associations into a niche similar to the American Nurses' Association and giving rise to new organizations that are addressing more narrowly defined interests.

Publication Types:

Historical Article  
 Review

Mesh Terms:

African Americans\*

American Medical Association/history\*  
 American Medical Association/organization & administration  
 American Nurses' Association/history\*  
 American Nurses' Association/organization & administration  
 History, 20th Century  
 Humans  
 Medical Staff, Hospital/history\*  
 Medical Staff, Hospital/psychology  
 Nursing Staff, Hospital/history\*  
 Nursing Staff, Hospital/psychology  
 Race Relations\*  
 Socioeconomic Factors  
 United States

PMID: 10120497 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

11: Physicians Manage. 1989 Apr;29(4):51-4, 56.

National Medical Association: searching for the 'dream'.

Peck P.

Mesh Terms:

African Americans\*  
 American Medical Association/organization & administration  
 Humans  
 Politics  
 Prejudice  
 Societies, Medical/organization & administration\*  
 United States

PMID: 10292705 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

12: J S C Med Assoc. 1988 May;84(5):260-1.

Black physicians, South Carolina medicine, and the SCMA.

Bryan CS.

Publication Types:

Editorial  
 Historical Article

Mesh Terms:

African Americans/history\*  
 History, 19th Century  
 History, 20th Century  
 Physicians/history\*  
 Societies, Medical/history\*  
 South Carolina

PMID: 3292837 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

13: JAMA. 1985 May 3;253(17):2549-52.

A case of professional exclusion in 1870. The formation of the first black medical society.

Nickens HW.

In the last half of the 19th century, medicine was becoming organized. In Washington, DC, in 1870, the attempt by black physicians to join the local medical society met with fierce and successful resistance. Ultimately, a

separate, racially integrated medical society was formed. One hundred years ago, it became the still-vital Medico-Chirurgical Society of the District of Columbia, the local branch of the National Medical Society.

Publication Types:

Historical Article

Mesh Terms:

African Americans/history\*  
 American Medical Association/history  
 District of Columbia  
 History, 19th Century  
 Humans  
 Prejudice  
 Societies, Medical/history\*  
 Societies, Medical/legislation & jurisprudence  
 Societies, Medical/organization & administration  
 United States

PMID: 3884857 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

14: Health Med. 1985 Winter;3(1):13.

For AMA, apartheid begins at home.

Gelder M.

Mesh Terms:

African Americans  
 African Continental Ancestry Group  
 American Medical Association\*  
 Ethics, Medical\*  
 Prejudice\*  
 South Africa  
 United States

PMID: 10272219 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

15: J Natl Med Assoc. 1984 Jul;76(7):689-91.

Interview with Frank Jirka, MD, president of the American Medical Association.

Jirka F.

Mesh Terms:

African Americans  
 American Medical Association\*  
 Cost Control\*  
 Diagnosis-Related Groups  
 Fees, Medical  
 Humans  
 United States

PMID: 6433038 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

16: J Natl Med Assoc. 1984 Jul;76(7):693-5.

Black Americans in medicine.

Hansen AC.

Publication Types:

Historical Article

## Mesh Terms:

African Americans/history\*  
 History, 19th Century  
 History, 20th Century  
 Humans  
 Physicians/history\*  
 Schools, Medical/history  
 Societies, Medical/history  
 United States

PMID: 6381740 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

17: J Natl Med Assoc. 1970 Jan;62(1):1-7.

Selected characteristics of the members of the National Medical Association:  
 preliminary findings.

Schwarz GE, Lawrence MS.

## Mesh Terms:

African Americans\*  
 Physicians\*  
 Societies, Medical\*  
 United States

PMID: 5445439 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

18: J Natl Med Assoc. 1969 Nov;61(6):470-3.

The distribution of black physicians in the United States, 1967.

Haynes MA.

## Mesh Terms:

African Americans\*  
 American Medical Association  
 Physicians/supply & distribution\*  
 Societies, Medical  
 Specialties, Medical  
 United States

PMID: 5359194 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

19: JAMA. 1969 Oct 6;210(1):93-5.

Distribution of black physicians in the United States, 1967.

Haynes MA.

## Mesh Terms:

African Americans\*  
 Certification  
 Physicians/supply & distribution\*  
 Schools, Medical  
 Societies, Medical  
 Specialties, Medical  
 Statistics  
 United States

PMID: 5820384 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

20: JAMA. 1969 Aug 18;209(7):1067-9.

Problems facing the Negro in medicine today.

Haynes MA.

Mesh Terms:

- African Americans\*
- Education, Medical, Graduate
- Financing, Government
- Internship and Residency
- Medicine\*
- Physicians
- Race Relations\*
- Schools, Medical
- Societies, Medical
- Socioeconomic Factors
- Students, Medical
- Training Support
- United States

PMID: 5819651 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]